



Wynne's Edition.

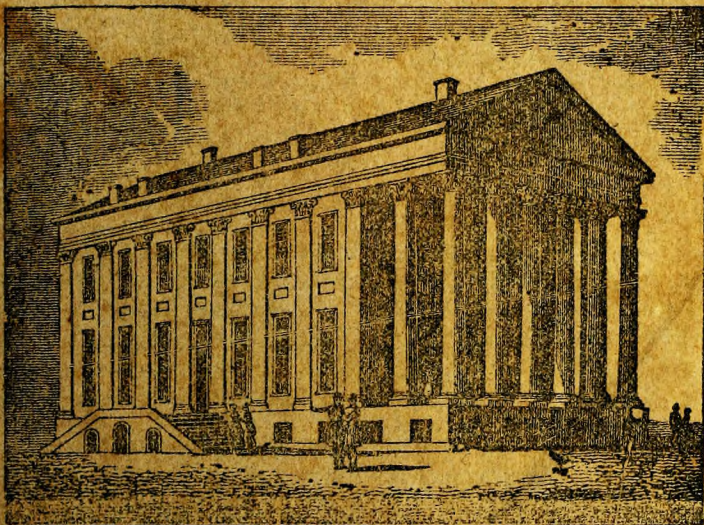
RICHARDSON'S  
VIRGINIA & NORTH CAROLINA  
ALMANAC,

Special  
AY53  
R5  
1864

FOR THE YEAR OF OUR LORD

1864,

BEING BISSEXTILE OR LEAP YEAR, THE EIGHTY-EIGHTH OF AMERICAN  
INDEPENDENCE, AND THE THIRD OF THE  
CONFEDERATE STATES.



CALCULATED BY DAVID RICHARDSON, OF LOUISA COUNTY, VA.

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## Eclipses for the Year 1864.

*First.*—Of the sun, May 5th, at 7h. 11m., afternoon, invisible.

*Second.*—Of the sun, October 30th, at 10h. 18m., in the morning, invisible.

The next eclipse of the sun, visible in the Confederate States, will be *annular*. This eclipse begins on the earth on the 19th day of October, 1865, in latitude  $36^{\circ} 30'$  N. and longitude  $26^{\circ} 30'$  W. of Richmond. Central eclipse begins in latitude  $47^{\circ} 45'$  N. and longitude  $40^{\circ} 30'$  W. The centre of the moon's shadow passes thence, near Lexington, Ky., at 9h. 22m. A. M.; near Abingdon, Va., at 9h. 38m.; near Salem, N. C., at 9h. 46m.; and near Raleigh at 9h. 56m. The sun will be nearly 11 digits eclipsed at Richmond at ten o'clock A. M. And

On the 7th day of August, 1869, there will be a *total* eclipse of the sun. Central at noon in the Russian Possessions, N. A. The central path of the moon's shadow passing thence near Frankfort, Ky., about 5h. 30m. P. M.; and between Lynchburg, Va., and Salem, N. C., Petersburg, Va., and Raleigh, N. C., about 6h. afternoon. This eclipse will be nearly total at Richmond.

## Common Notes for the Year 1864.

<i>Chronological Cycles.</i>		<i>Movable Feasts.</i>	
Dominical Letters,	C & B	Ash Wednesday,	February 10
Luna Cycle or Golden No.	3	Easter Sunday,	March 27
Epact,	22	Ascension Day,	May 5
Solar Cycle,	25	Whit Sunday,	May 15
Roman Indiction,	7	Trinity Sunday,	May 22
Julian Period,	6577	Advent Sunday,	November 27

## Names and Characters of the Signs of the Zodiac.

♈ Aries, the Ram. ♉ Taurus, the Bull. ♊ Gemini, the Twins. ♋ Cancer, the Crab. ♌ Leo, the Lion. ♍ Virgo, the Virgin. ♎ Libra, the Balance. ♏ Scorpio, the Scorpion. ♐ Sagittarius, the Archer. ♑ Capricornus, the Goat. ♒ Aquarius, the Waterman. ♓ Pisces, the Fishes.

## Names and Characters of the Planets.

☉ Sun. ☾ Moon. ☿ Mercury. ♀ Venus. ⊕ Earth. ♂ Mars. ♃ Jupiter. ♄ Saturn. ♅ Herschel. ☾ Moon's Ascending Node. ☿ Moon's Descending Node. ♊ Conjunction. ♋ Opposition. ☐ Quadrature or Quartile.

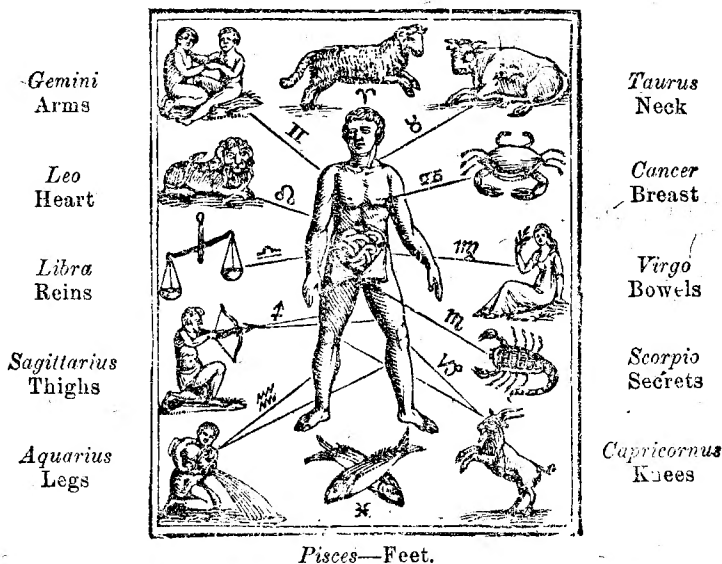
The Planet Venus (♀) will be morning star till July 18th, then evening star to the end of the year.

The Planet Jupiter (♃) will be morning star till May 18th, then evening star till November 30th, then morning star again.

The Planet Saturn (♄) will be morning star till April 4th, then evening star till Octo'r 14th, then morning star to the end of the year.

THE ANATOMY OF MAN'S BODY,  
AS GOVERNED BY THE TWELVE CONSTELLATIONS.

*Aries*—Head and Face.



*Household Economy.*—A great deal may be saved a family, and order and comfort promoted, by the mistress knowing *how things should be done*, though she may not be required, in all cases, *to do them herself*. And a vast deal is wasted, and many families ultimately reduced to want, for lack of economy in the household, and of intelligence and good supervision on the part of the mistress. The duty of women is to manage well the affairs of the household; and to qualify them for the performance of this duty, *girls* should learn what they ought to practice when they become *women*. Nothing is so great an accomplishment in a young married female—nothing of which a young husband is so proud—and certainly very few things so conducive to the welfare and happiness of the married life—as a familiar acquaintance with domestic duties, and a cheerful willingness to perform them with fidelity.

*To make Potato Bread.*—Wash and boil good sized potatoes, peel and mash them fine, or pass them through a sieve; add two or three parts of flour, to one of potatoes, and a little more yeast than usual. Knead well, and allow the dough to stand a proper time to ferment, and bake. The bread is as palatable to many, and as wholesome, as wheaten bread, and effects a great saving of flour, which may be an object in scarce times.

# RULE FOR FINDING THE DAY OF THE WEEK ON WHICH ANY GIVEN YEAR BEGINS.

Divide the date by 4 and add the product to the date, disregarding fractions; then divide the amount by 7, and if there be no remainder, the first day of January for the given year will be Sunday; if one remainder, it will be Monday; if two, Tuesday, &c. If, however, in dividing by 4 there be no remainder, the first of January will be one day earlier. Thus:

$$\begin{array}{r} 4)1839 \\ 459+3 \\ 7)2298 \\ 328+2 \end{array}$$

0 is Sunday, 1 Monday, 2 Tuesday: hence, as there was a remainder in dividing by 4, the first of January, 1839, was Tuesday.

$$\begin{array}{r} 4)1844 \\ 461+0 \\ 7)2305 \\ 329+2 \end{array}$$

0 is Sunday, 1 Monday, 2 Tuesday; but as there was no remainder in dividing by 4, the first day of January, 1844, was one less, or Monday.

If there be a remainder when you divide by 4 and none when you divide by 7, the first of January for the given year will be Sunday; but if there be no remainder when you divide by 4 and none when you divide by seven, the first of January will be Saturday. Hence, one remainder when you divide by 7 will make Monday or Sunday, as the case may be, &c.

Having found the day of the week on which the year entered, the day of the week for any month in the year may be found by the following old and, to many, familiar rule:

Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1st.	4th.	4th.	7th.	2d.	5th.	7th.	3d.	6th.	1st.	4th.	6th.
A.	D.	D.	G.	B.	E.	G.	C.	F.	A.	D.	F.

*Explanation.*—The first seven letters of the alphabet are taken, and a part of them repeated to make twelve, one for each month. The above table will now be easily understood. If January, represented by A, comes in on any given day, say Sunday, then February will enter on Wednesday, the fourth day from Sunday, as D., which represents February, is the fourth letter from A.; and so April will enter on Saturday, the seventh day from Sunday, as G is the seventh letter from A., and so on with each month.

As it is difficult to remember the letters in their order, some questionable poet has made the following couplet, each word of which begins with one of these letters:

“At Dover Dwelt John Brown, Esquire,  
Good Christopher French And David Fryer.”

As indicated by the initial letters for those months, February and March always enter on the same day of the week, except in leap year.



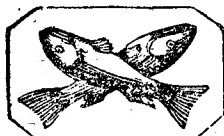
## MOON'S PHASES.

Last Quarter, 1st day, 10h 7m after.  
 New Moon, 9th day, 2h 39m morn.  
 First Quarter, 15th day, 11h 35m after.  
 Full Moon, 23d day, 4h 43m after.  
 Last Quarter, 31st day, 1h 50m after.

D.	D.	Remarkable Days.	☺ rises.	☾ sets.	☼'s dec. s.	☼'s place	☼ rises.	☼ south.
1	fr	☺ in perigee <i>cold</i>	7 16	4 44	23 2	♊ 5	morn.	5 18
2	sa	♂ ☽ h <i>rain</i>	7 16	4 44	22 57	♊ 17	0 14	6 3
3	C	☽ 23 days old	7 15	4 45	22 52	♊ 0	1 12	6 47
4	m	♀ rises 3h. 40m.	7 15	4 45	22 46	♊ 13	2 12	7 35
5	tu	♂ ☽ 2 & ☽ ♀ [morn	7 15	4 45	22 39	♊ 27	3 14	8 29
6	w	Epiphany <i>snow</i>	7 14	4 46	22 32	♊ 11	4 17	9 23
7	th	Luna runs low.	7 14	4 46	22 25	♊ 25	5 18	10 22
8	fr	Battle N. O. 1815	7 13	4 47	22 17	♊ 9	6 14	11 21
9	sa	Florida and Missis-	7 12	4 48	22 9	♊ 23	sets.	aft. 21
10	C	[issippi seceded 1861	7 12	4 48	22 0	♊ 8	6 55	1 21
11	m	Alabama seceded '61	7 11	4 49	21 51	♊ 22	8 8	2 17
12	tu	☽'s lat. 5 north.	7 11	4 49	21 42	♊ 8	9 22	3 13
13	w	☽ on the equator.	7 10	4 50	21 32	♊ 22	10 28	4 3
14	th	☽ 5 days old	7 9	4 51	21 21	♊ 6	11 32	4 50
15	fr	Sirius south 10 51	7 9	4 51	21 11	♊ 20	morn.	5 40
16	sa	Gibbon died 1794.	7 8	4 52	21 0	♊ 4	0 36	6 30
17	C	Franklin born 1706	7 7	4 53	20 48	♊ 17	1 36	7 19
18	m	John Tyler di. 1862	7 6	4 54	20 36	♊ 0	2 35	8 9
19	tu	Georgia seceded 1861	7 6	4 54	20 24	♊ 13	3 30	9 0
20	w	☺ ent. <i>snow</i> .	7 5	4 55	20 16	♊ 25	4 24	9 49
21	th	☽ 12 days old	7 4	4 56	19 57	♊ 7	5 12	10 38
22	fr	Day's incr. 30 min.	7 3	4 57	19 44	♊ 19	5 47	11 28
23	sa	Wm Pitt died 1806.	7 2	4 57	19 30	♊ 1	rises.	morn.
24	C	Septuagesima	7 2	4 58	19 16	♊ 13	6 12	0 16
25	m	☽'s lat. 5 9 south	7 1	4 59	19 1	♊ 25	7 8	0 59
26	tu	Day 10 hours long	7 0	5 0	18 46	♊ 7	8 3	1 42
27	w	h rises 10h 52m	6 59	5 1	18 31	♊ 19	8 58	2 23
28	th	☽ 19 days old	6 58	5 2	18 16	♊ 1	9 55	3 4
29	fr	♂ ☽ h <i>stormy</i> .	6 57	5 3	18 0	♊ 13	10 54	3 46
30	sa	Charles I beh. 1648	6 56	5 4	17 44	♊ 26	11 54	4 32
31	C	☽ rises 1h 37m morn	6 55	5 5	17 27	♊ 9	morn.	5 21

## GARDENER'S CALENDAR.

JANUARY. Look around you and endeavor to ascertain the results of your industry throughout the past year, in order to make improved arrangements for



## MOON'S PHASES.

New Moon, 7th day, 1h 3m after.

First Quarter, 14th day, 1h 40m after.

Full Moon, 22d day, 0h 1m after.

D. M.	D. W.	Remarkable Days.	☺ rises.	☺ sets.	☺'s dec. s.	☾'s place	☾ rises.	☾ south.
1	m	♂ ♀ 21 <i>windy</i>	6 54 5	6 17 10	m 22	0 54	6 8	
2	tu	♂ 24 days old	6 53 5	7 16 53	↑ 6	1 55	7 2	
3	w	Luna runs low	6 52 5	8 16 30	20	2 55	8 1	
4	th	Provis. Cong. C. S	6 51 5	9 16 18	13 4	3 55	9 1	
5	fr	[met 1861	6 50 5	10 16 0	18	4 48	10 0	
6	sa	♀ rises 4h 29m morn	6 49 5	11 15 42	23	5 37	11 0	
7	C	Quinquagesima	6 48 5	12 15 23	18	6 20	11 58	
8	m	Fall Roanoke Isl. '62	6 47 5	13 15 4	8 5	sets	aft. 56	
9	tu	♂ on the equator	6 46 5	14 14 45	17	8 4	1 46	
10	w	Day 10h 30m long	6 45 5	15 14 26	7 1	9 9	2 36	
11	th	h rises 9h 52m	6 44 5	16 14 6	15	10 16	3 28	
12	fr	Day's inc. 1h 10m	6 43 5	17 13 46	29	11 19	4 18	
13	sa	♂ 5 days old	6 42 5	18 13 26	8 13	morn	5 7	
14	C	VALENTINE. Quad	6 41 5	19 13 6	26	0 18	5 57	
15	m	☺ 21 [rages.	6 40 5	20 12 46	11 9	1 15	6 47	
16	tu	Sur. F't Donelson '62	6 39 5	21 12 25	22	2 10	7 41	
17	w	Luna runs high	6 37 5	23 12 4	20 4	3 2	8 32	
18	th	♂ 10 days old	6 36 5	24 11 43	16	3 48	9 22	
19	fr	☺ enters ♄.	6 35 5	25 11 22	28	4 30	10 10	
20	sa	♂ in apogee <i>cold</i>	6 34 5	26 11 0	10	5 8	10 57	
21	C	♂'s lat. 5 9 south	6 32 5	28 10 41	21	5 43	11 41	
22	m	Washington b. 1732	6 31 5	29 10 17	17 3	rises	morn	
23	tu	♂ on the equator	6 30 5	30 9 55	15	6 39	0 21	
24	w	Day 11h 2m long	6 29 5	31 9 33	27	7 40	1 1	
25	th	Day's inc. 1h 40m	6 28 5	32 9 11	9	8 44	1 44	
26	fr	♂ ♀ h <i>snow</i>	6 27 5	33 8 49	22	9 40	2 29	
27	sa	♂ 19 days old	6 26 5	34 8 26	m 5	10 44	3 14	
28	C	3d Sund. in Lent	6 25 5	35 8 4	18	11 45	4 5	
29	m	21 rises 11h 47m	6 24 5	36 7 41	↑ 1	morn	4 57	

the future; survey your former practice, and that of your acquaintances, with a view to improve on every thing you have done or seen done; make memorandum of such things as may be obtained in moments of leisure, in preference to putting it off until it is wanted.

FEBRUARY. Important at this season to collect plenty of manure; prepare dung and other heating materials for hot-beds; for which select a situation well protected by a close fence or wall. When all is prepared, begin to sow Cabbage, Egg-plant, Lettuce, Cucumber and Tomato seed; plant Kidney Beans, Potatoes,



## MOON'S PHASES.



Last Quarter, 1st day, 2h 58m morn.  
 New Moon, 7th day, 11h 5m after.  
 First Quarter, 15th day, 5h 1m morn.  
 Full Moon, 23d day, 5h 35m morn.  
 Last Quarter, 30th day, 1h 36m after.

D.	D.	Remarkable Days.	☾ rises.	☾ sets	☾ s. dec.	☾ s. place	☾ rises.	☾ south.
M.	W.							
1	tu	St. Nicholas d. 1855	6 22 5	37	7 18	↑ 15	0 48	5 52
2	w	John Wesley d. 1791	6 22 5	38	6 55	29	1 48	6 52
3	th	☽ 24 days old	6 21 5	39	6 32	☾ 13	2 49	7 52
4	fr	1st U. S. Cong. 1789	6 20 5	40	6 9	28	3 46	8 52
5	sa	☽ in perigee	6 19 5	41	5 46	☾ 13	4 34	9 52
6	B	☽ s. lat. 5 7 north	6 17 5	43	5 23	28	5 19	10 50
7	m	Battle Elkhorn 1862	6 16 5	44	4 59	☾ 12	5 53	11 42
8	tu	Naval eng'nt Hamp-	6 15 5	45	4 36	27	sets	☾ 35
9	w	[ton Roads 1862	6 14 5	46	4 12	☾ 11	8 7	1 25
10	th	Day's inc. 2h 12m	6 12 5	48	3 49	25	9 12	2 15
11	fr	☽ sets 9h 13m	6 11 5	49	3 25	8	9 10	11 3 6
12	sa	☽ 4 days old	6 10 5	50	3 2	22	11 12	3 56
13	B	Fifth Sund in Lent	6 9 5	51	2 38	☾ 5	morn	4 46
14	m	Luna runs high	6 8 5	52	2 15	18	0 6	5 37
15	tu	Gen. Jackson b. 1767	6 7 5	53	1 51	☾ 0	1 6	6 29
16	w	Procyon south 7 40	6 6 5	54	1 27	12	1 50	7 21
17	th	St. Patrick <i>stormy</i>	6 4 5	56	1 3	24	2 34	8 10
18	fr	☽ 10 days old	6 3 5	57	0 40	☾ 6	3 14	8 58
19	sa	☽ in apogee	6 2 5	58	8. 16	18	3 52	9 43
20	B	☽ ent. ☾ Ver equi.	6 0 6	0	N. 8	☾ 0	4 26	10 30
21	m	[equal day & night	5 59 6	1	0 32	12	4 56	11 12
22	tu	☽ on the equator	5 58 6	2	0 55	24	5 27	11 53
23	w	Texas admitted 1861	5 57 6	3	1 19	☾ 6	rises	morn
24	th	Bat Kernstown 1862	5 55 6	5	1 42	19	7 38	0 32
25	fr	Good Friday	5 54 6	6	2 6	☾ 1	8 39	1 15
26	sa	☽ south 0 40 morn	5 53 6	7	2 30	14	9 49	2 5
27	B	Easter Sunday	5 52 6	8	2 53	27	10 42	2 55
28	m	Bruce crowned 1306	5 51 6	9	3 16	↑ 11	11 42	3 51
29	tu	☽ south 3 5 morn	5 50 6	10	3 40	24	morn	4 48
30	w	☽ 22 days old	5 49 6	11	4 3	☾ 8	0 40	5 47
31	th	Day's inc. 3 hours	5 48 6	12	4 26	23	1 32	6 46

Peas: sow Radish seed. In cold beds, well protected, plant Broad Beans, sow Cabbage seed.

MARCH. Transplant hardy Lettuce, dress Artichoke beds, Asparagus, Sea Kale, Rhubarb; plant Broad Beans, Beet seed, Rape, Chives, Horse-radish, Leek, Lettuce, Melon seed in hot beds, Peas, Potatoes, Rhubarb, Skirrett, and esculents





## MOON'S PHASES.

New Moon, 6th day, 8h 58m morn.  
 First Quarter, 13th day, 9h 11m after.  
 Full Moon, 21st day, 8h 0m after.  
 Last Quarter, 28th day, 10h 8m after.

D. M.	D. W.	Remarkable Days.	☾ rises.	☾ sets.	☾ s. dec. n.	☾ s. place	☾ rises.	☾ south.
1	fr	☾ s. lat. 5 north	5 46	6 14	4 49	☾ 7	2 21	7 45
2	sa	Day 12h 30m long	5 45	6 15	5 12	22	3 6	8 44
3	B	Low Sunday	5 44	6 16	5 35	☾ 7	3 45	9 40
4	m	☾ ☉ h. Harrison d.	5 43	6 17	5 58	22	4 20	10 34
5	tu	h s. 10h 45m [41	5 41	6 19	6 21	☾ 6	4 54	11 23
6	w	Battle Shiloh 1862	5 40	6 20	6 43	20	sets	aft. 12
7	th	☾ rises 4 28 morn	5 39	6 21	7 6	☾ 4	8 6	1 3
8	fr	Fall Is'd No. 10 '62	5 38	6 22	7 30	18	9 9	1 56
9	sa	Lord Bacon d 1826	5 36	6 24	7 51	☾ 11	10 7	2 47
10	B	Luna runs high	5 35	6 25	8 13	14	11 3	3 41
11	m	☾ 5 days old	5 34	6 26	8 35	26	11 54	4 34
12	tu	Bom Fort Sumter '61	5 33	6 27	8 57	☾ 8	morn	5 25
13	w	Jefferson born 1743	5 32	6 28	9 18	20	0 29	6 15
14	th	☾ south 2h morn	5 31	6 29	9 40	☾ 2	1 21	7 3
15	fr	☾ s. lat. 5 7 south	5 30	6 30	10 1	14	1 59	7 46
16	sa	☾ in apogee <i>rainy</i>	5 29	6 31	10 22	26	2 28	8 31
17	B	3d Sund aft Easter	5 28	6 32	10 43	☾ 8	3 0	9 15
18	m	Va. admitted 1861	5 26	6 34	11 4	20	3 29	9 57
19	tu	Balt. massacre 1861	5 25	6 35	11 25	☾ 2	3 58	10 37
20	w	☾ ☉ h. ☉ ent. 8.	5 24	6 36	11 46	14	4 28	11 22
21	th	☾ 15 days old	5 23	6 37	12 6	27	rises	morn
22	fr	Battle Camden 1781	5 22	6 38	12 26	☾ 10	7 38	0 5
23	sa	S. Car. ratified Con.	5 21	6 39	12 46	23	8 38	0 56
24	B	[Conf. States 1861	5 20	6 40	13 6	☾ 6	9 38	1 48
25	m	Va. ratified Constit'n	5 19	6 41	13 26	20	10 38	2 45
26	tu	Day's inc. 4 hours	5 18	6 42	13 45	☾ 3	11 31	3 44
27	w	☾ 20 days old <i>clear</i>	5 17	6 43	14 4	18	morn	4 42
28	th	Day 13h 28m long	5 16	6 44	14 23	☾ 2	0 20	5 40
29	fr	☾ in perigee <i>rainy</i>	5 15	6 45	14 41	17	1 8	6 39
30	sa	☾ s. lat. 5 north	5 14	6 46	15 0	☾ 2	1 48	7 36

for seed; sow Cabbage seed, Carrot, Celery. Egg-plant seed, Onion, Parsley, Parsnep, Pepper, Radish, Spinach, Tomato and Turnip seed.

APRIL. If not done last month, make plantations of Artichokes, Asparagus; plant Beans, Snap Beans, Beet, Brocoli, Cabbage, Carrot, Celery, Cress, Cucumber, Endive, Horse-radish, Indian Corn, Artichokes, Leek, Lettuce, Melon in hot-beds, Mustard, Nasturtion, Onion, Parsley, Parsnep, Peas, Potatoes, Sweet Potatoes, Sea Kale, Radish, Rhubarb, Salsify, Skirret, Spinach, Tomato and Turnip seed; sow Angelica, Anise, Basil, Burnet, Caraway, Chervil, Clary, Coriander, Dill, Fennel,



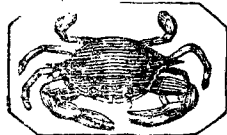
## MOON'S PHASES.

New Moon, 5th day, 7h 11m after.  
 First Quarter, 13th day, 1h 24m after.  
 Full Moon, 21st day, 8h 9m morn.  
 Last Quarter, 28th day, 5h 32m morn.

D. M.	D. W.	Remarkable Days.	☾ rises	☾ sets	☾ dec. n.	☾ place	☾ rises	☾ south.
1	B	Rogation Sunday	5 13 6	47 15	18	☾ 17	2 25	8 30
2	m	Bat of Chancellors	5 12 6	48 15	36	☾ 2	2 59	9 22
3	tu	[ville 2d and 3d, '63	5 11 6	49 15	53	16 3	3 35	10 12
4	w	h south 10h 6m	5 10 6	50 16	11	8 0	4 11	11 2
5	th	Bonaparte died 1821	5 9 6	51 16	28	14	4 51	11 54
6	fr	Bat Jamestown '62	5 8 6	52 16	44	27	sets	aft. 45
7	sa	Gen. Worth d. 1849	5 7 6	53 17	1	☾ 10	8 59	1 38
8	B	Bat McDowell 1862	5 6 6	54 17	17	23	9 50	2 30
9	m	Block e Va. begun '61	5 5 6	55 17	33	☾ 5	10 38	3 22
10	tu	Gen T J Jackson died	5 4 6	56 17	49	17	11 20	4 11
11	w	Arcturus 10 54 '63	5 3 6	57 18	4	29	morn	4 59
12	th	Day's inc. 4h 32m	5 2 6	58 18	19	☾ 11	0 0	5 45
13	fr	☾ ☼ 21. ☾ in apogee	5 1 6	59 18	34	22	0 35	6 31
14	sa	Day 14 hours long	5 0 7	0 18	48	☾ 4	1 6	7 14
15	B	Whit Sunday.	4 59 7	1 19	2	16	1 36	7 57
16	m	☾ 10 days old	4 58 7	2 19	16	28	2 5	8 39
17	tu	☾ ☾ h rain	4 57 7	3 19	30	☾ 10	2 32	9 21
18	w	Matamoros taken '46	4 57 7	3 19	43	23	3 2	10 4
19	th	☾ rises 4h 6m morn	4 56 7	4 19	56	☾ 6	3 33	10 52
20	fr	☾ ☾ 21 pleasant	4 55 7	5 20	8	19	4 12	11 42
21	sa	☾ 15 days old	4 55 7	5 20	20	☾ 2	rises	morn
22	B	Trinity Sunday	4 54 7	6 20	32	15	8 22	0 31
23	m	Bat Front Royal '62	4 53 7	7 20	43	29	9 19	1 29
24	tu	Victoria born 1819	4 53 7	7 20	54	☾ 13	10 10	2 28
25	w	☾ 19 days old	4 52 7	8 21	5	27	10 57	3 25
26	th	☾'s lat 5 6 north	4 51 7	9 21	16	☾ 11	11 40	4 22
27	fr	☾ in perigee rain	4 51 7	9 21	26	26	morn	5 20
28	sa	N. Car. admitted '61	4 50 7	10 21	35	☾ 11	0 18	6 15
29	B	Pres't Davis arrived	4 49 7	11 21	44	26	0 53	7 8
30	m	[in Richmond 1861	4 49 7	11 21	53	☾ 11	1 32	8 1
31	tu	Bat 7 Pines 1862	4 48 7	12 22	1	25	2 8	8 53

Patience, Pot Marigold, Sweet Marjoram, Dock, Sorrel, Thyme, Summer Savory, Bene, Boneset, Catnip, Celadine, Saffron: transplant all kinds of Perennial Herbs, such as Mint, Pennyroyal, Sage, Winter Savory, Tarragon, and Medicinal Herbs.

MAY. Attend to plantations of Cabbages, Cauliflower, &c.; hoe them frequently and draw earth to their stems; thin out the early plantings of Beets, Carrots,



## MOON'S PHASES.

New Moon, 4th day, 6h 25m morn.  
 First Quarter, 12th day, 5h 35m morn.  
 Full Moon, 19th day, 5h 40m after.  
 Last Quarter, 26th day, 0h 47m after.

D M.	D W.	Remarkable Days.	☾ rises	☾ sets.	☾'s dec. n.	☾'s place	☾ rises.	☾ south.
1	w	Battle 7 Pines 1862	4 48 7	12 22	9	8 9	2 45	9 44
2	th	Day's inc. 5h 2m	4 47 7	13 22	17	22	3 25	10 34
3	fr	Jeff Davis born 1808	4 47 7	13 22	24	II 5	4 9	11 25
4	sa	Luna runs high	4 46 7	14 22	31	18	sets	aft. 16
5	B	21 Sund aft Trinity	4 46 7	14 22	37	☾ 1	8 26	1 10
6	m	Patrick Henry d. '99	4 45 7	15 22	44	13	9 15	2 4
7	tu	☾ south 10h 8m	4 45 7	15 22	50	25	9 54	2 53
8	w	Bt. Port Republic '62	4 44 7	16 22	55	☾ 7	10 31	3 40
9	th	[Jackson died 1845	4 44 7	16 23	0	19	11 3	4 24
10	fr	Battle Bethel 1861	4 44 7	16 23	5	☾ 1	11 32	5 7
11	sa	☾ 7 days old <i>hot</i>	4 41 7	16 23	9	13	morn	5 49
12	B	4th Sund aft Trinity	4 43 7	17 23	13	25	0 - 1	6 31
13	m	☾ ☾ h <i>rain.</i>	4 43 7	17 23	16	☾ 7	0 30	7 12
14	tu	☾ rises 4h 5m morn	4 43 7	17 23	19	19	1 0	7 54
15	w	J. K. Polk died 1849	4 43 7	17 23	21	☾ 1	1 30	8 37
16	th	☾ ☾ ☾ <i>cloudy</i>	4 42 7	18 23	23	14	2 1	9 26
17	fr	Bat. Bunker Hill '75	4 42 7	18 23	25	27	2 40	10 19
18	sa	Bat. Waterloo 1815	4 42 7	18 23	26	↑ 10	3 27	11 13
19	B	4th Sun. aft. Trinity	4 42 7	18 23	27	24	rises	morn
20	m	☾ 16 days old	4 42 7	18 23	27	☾ 8	7 57	0 11
21	tu	☾ en. ☾. Sum. sol	4 42 7	18 23	27	22	8 48	1 10
22	w	[long. day 14h 36m	4 42 7	18 23	27	☾ 7	9 34	2 9
23	th	☾'s lat. 5 7 north	4 42 7	18 23	26	22	10 15	3 8
24	fr	St. John Baptist	4 42 7	18 23	25	☾ 7	10 50	4 6
25	sa	☾ on the equator	4 42 7	18 23	23	22	11 24	4 58
26	B	Bat near Richmond	4 42 7	18 23	21	☾ 6	morn	5 48
27	m	[from 26 to 30, 1862	4 43 7	17 23	19	20	0 0	6 39
28	tu	Madison died 1836	4 43 7	17 23	16	8 4	0 37	7 30
29	w	Henry Clay died '52	4 43 7	17 23	13	18	1 17	8 21
30	th	Montezuma di. 1520	4 43 7	17 23	9	II 1	1 58	9 12

Par-neps, Salsify, &c.; sow all kinds of seeds omitted last month: transplant Cabbage, Lettuce, Chicory, Tomato, Egg-plants, &c., from the hot-beds and warm borders; plant Cape Brocoli, Cauliflower, Cabbage, Cress, Cucumber, Indian Corn, Melons, Mustard, Okrad, Pepper, Peas, Potatoes, Pumpkin, Squash; sow Endive; finish sowing all kinds of Aromatic, Pot, Sweet and Medicinal Herbs.

JUNE. Plant Kidney Beans, Peas, Pumpkin seed, Summer Radish, Squash;



## MOON'S PHASES.

New Moon, 2d day, 7h 4m after.  
 First Quarter, 11th day, 6h 6m after.  
 Full Moon, 19th day, 1h 27m morn.  
 Last Quarter, 25th day, 11h 29m morn.

D. M.	D. W.	Remarkable Days.	☺ rises.	☺ sets	☺'s dec. n.	☾'s place	☾ rises	☾ south.
1	fr	Bat Gettysburg '63	4 43	7 17	23 5	II 14	2 45	10 4
2	sa	Tenn. admitted 1861	4 44	7 16	23 0	27 3	3 38	10 59
3	B	♂ ♀ ☺ ♀	4 44	7 16	22 55	☾ 11	4 34	11 54
4	m	INDEPEND'CE '76	4 44	7 16	22 50	22 sets	aft 42	
5	tu	Jeff. & Ad. d. 1826	4 45	7 15	22 44	☾ 4	8 23	1 28
6	w	Monroe died 1831	4 45	7 15	22 38	16 8	59 2	15
7	th	☾ in apogee <i>hot</i>	4 45	7 15	22 32	27 9	29 2	58
8	fr	Burke died 1797	4 46	7 14	22 25	☾ 9	9 58	3 40
9	sa	Z. Taylor died 1850	4 46	7 14	22 18	21 10	26 4	21
10	B	Columbus born 1447	4 47	7 13	22 10	☾ 3	10 55	5 4
11	m	♂ ♀ ♀ <i>showery</i>	4 47	7 13	22 2	15 11	25 5	45
12	tu	☾ 7 days old	4 48	7 12	21 54	27 11	56 6	27
13	w	Vega south 11 0	4 48	7 12	21 45	☾ 10	morn 7	14
14	th	♂ ♀ ☾ <i>rain</i>	4 49	7 11	21 36	23 0	33 8	4
15	fr	☾ stationary	4 50	7 10	21 27	☾ 6	1 16	8 56
16	sa	Altair south 11 58	4 50	7 10	21 17	20 2	4 9	52
17	B	8th Sund aft Trinity	4 51	7 9	21 6	☾ 4	3 0	10 52
18	m	Bat Bull Run '61	4 52	7 8	20 56	18 4	5 11	50
19	tu	♂ ☺ ♀ superior	4 52	7 8	20 45	☾ 2	rises morn	
20	w	☾'s lat. 5 9 north	4 53	7 7	20 33	17 8	2 0	50
21	th	Battle Manassas '61	4 54	7 6	20 22	☾ 2	8 39	1 47
22	fr	☺ ent. ☺. <i>cool</i>	4 55	7 5	20 10	17 9	16 2	41
23	sa	☾ 18 days old	4 55	7 5	19 58	☾ 1	9 52	3 32
24	B	9th Sund aft. Trinity	4 56	7 4	19 45	15 10	28 4	23
25	m	Bat Lunday Lane '14	4 57	7 3	19 32	29 11	7 5	14
26	tu	Day 14h 6m long	4 57	7 3	19 19	☾ 13	11 51	6 7
27	w	☾ sets 10h 5m	4 58	7 2	19 5	27 morn	7 0	
28	th	☾ sets 10h 36m	4 59	7 1	18 51	☾ 10	0 38	7 54
29	fr	Luna runs high	4 59	7 1	18 37	23 1	27 8	47
30	sa	Wm Penn died 1718	5 0	7 0	18 22	☾ 6	2 23	9 41
31	B	10th Sun aft Trinity	5 1	6 59	18 7	18 3	18 10	32

transplant Leeks, Cabbage, Celery, Cucumber in hills; sow Beets and Carrots. As Herbs come into flower, they should be cut and spread in a shady place to dry.

JULY. Transplant Cabbage, Celery, Endive, Leeks, Pepper plants, &c. for full autumn crops. Prepare trenches for Celery plants, in order that they may be ready to catch the rain. Plant Beans; sow Cabbage seed for Collards, Cucumber



## MOON'S PHASES.

New Moon, 2d day, 9h 21m morn.  
 First Quarter, 10th day, 7h 51m morn.  
 Full Moon, 17th day, 8h 41m morn.  
 Last Quarter, 24th day, 5h 5m morn.

D M.	P. W.	Remarkable Days.	☾ rises.	☾ sets	☾'s dec. n.	☾'s place	☾ rises	☾ south.
1	m	☾'s lat. 5 south	5 23	58	17 56	♊ 0	4 15	11 21
2	tu	♂ ☾ ♀ <i>sultry</i>	5 36	57	17 37	12	sets	aft. 7
3	w	Vega south 9 31	5 46	56	17 21	24	7 27	0 53
4	th	☾ in apogee <i>rain</i>	5 56	55	17 5	♊ 6	7 57	1 35
5	fr	☾ on the equator	5 66	54	16 49	18	8 26	2 17
6	sa	Day 13h 46m long	5 76	53	16 32	0	8 56	3 0
7	B	♂ ☾ ♀	5 86	52	16 15	12	9 26	3 42
8	m	☾ 6 days old	5 96	51	15 56	24	9 56	4 23
9	tu	Bat Cedar Run 1862	5 106	50	15 41	♊ 10	30	5 8
10	w	♂ ☾ ♀. <i>thunder</i>	5 116	49	15 23	19	11 10	5 57
11	th	☾ ☼ ♀. [ <i>storm</i> ]	5 126	48	15 5	♊ 2	11 56	6 48
12	fr	Luna runs low	5 136	47	14 47	15	morn	7 42
13	sa	Day's dec. 1h 4m	5 146	46	14 28	29	0 48	8 40
14	B	12th Sund after Trin	5 156	45	14 10	♊ 13	1 50	9 39
15	m	Napoleon born 1769	5 166	44	13 51	27	2 57	10 38
16	tu	☾'s lat 5 9 north	5 176	43	13 32	♊ 12	4 8	11 37
17	w	☾ 15 days old	5 186	42	13 13	26	rises	morn
18	th	☾ in perigee <i>hot</i>	5 196	41	12 54	♊ 11	7 15	0 32
19	fr	☾ on the equator	5 206	40	12 34	26	7 52	1 26
20	sa	♂ sets 8h 45m	5 216	39	12 14	♊ 11	8 29	2 18
21	B	13th Sund after Trin	5 226	38	11 54	25	9 8	3 10
22	m	Bat Catlett's Sta. '62	5 236	37	11 34	♊ 9	9 48	4 3
23	tu	Day's dec. 1h 24m	5 246	36	11 13	23	10 33	4 56
24	w	♀ sets 9h 57m	5 256	35	10 53	♊ 6	11 25	5 49
25	th	Luna runs high	5 276	33	10 32	19	morn	6 45
26	fr	Day 13h 4m long	5 286	32	10 11	♊ 2	0 18	7 39
27	sa	☾ 25 days old	5 296	31	9 56	15	1 13	8 29
28	B	Battles nr Manassas	5 306	30	9 29	27	2 11	9 20
29	m	[on 28, 29, 1862]	5 316	29	9 8	♊ 9	3 10	10 10
30	tu	2d bat Manassas '62	5 326	28	8 46	21	4 9	10 56
31	w	☾ in apogee	5 336	27	8 24	♊ 2	5 2	11 37

seed for pickles; sow Endive and transplant former sowings; sow Summer Radish in drills; sow Turnip rooted Cabbage seed, Ruta Baga and common Turnip seed. Cut Burnet, Chervil, Fennel, Mint, Parsley, Sweet Marjoram, Tarragon, Thyme, Winter and Summer Savory. Cut Herbs for winter use as they come into flower.

AUGUST. Prepare ground for fall Turnips, Spinach, Shallots, &c.; plant Beans



## MOON'S PHASES.

New Moon, 1st day, 1h 12m morn.  
 First Quarter, 8th day, 7h 13m after.  
 Full Moon, 15th day, 4h 22m after.  
 Last Quarter, 22d day, 6h 22m after.  
 New Moon, 30th day, 5h 52m after.

D. D. M. W.	Remarkable Days.	☾ rises.	☾ sets.	☾'s dec. n.	☾'s place	☾ sets.	☾ south.
1th	Bat Chickam'ga, '63	5 34	6 26	8 3	♊ 14	sets	aft. 19
2fr	Altair south 8 55	5 35	6 25	7 41	♊ 26	7 4	1 2
3sa	Day 12h 48m long	5 36	6 24	7 19	♊ 8	7 35	1 45
4B	♂ ♀ <i>rain</i>	5 38	6 22	6 56	♊ 20	8 3	2 25
5m	First Cong. met 1774	5 39	6 21	6 34	♊ 2	8 36	3 9
6tu	La Fayette b. 1757	5 40	6 20	6 12	♊ 15	9 13	3 56
7w	☾ 6 days old	5 41	6 19	5 49	♊ 28	9 58	4 48
8th	Luna runs low.	5 42	6 18	5 27	♊ 11	10 51	5 44
9fr	Bat of Eutaw 1781	5 44	6 16	5 4	♊ 25	11 49	6 40
10sa	Bat Lake Erie 1813	5 45	6 15	4 41	♊ 9	morn	7 39
11B	Bat Brandywine '77	5 46	6 14	4 18	♊ 23	0 53	8 36
12m	Fomal south 11 31	5 47	6 13	3 55	♊ 2	2 0	9 33
13tu	☾'s lat. 5 5 north	5 48	6 12	3 32	♊ 21	3 12	10 30
14w	☾ in perigee	5 49	6 11	3 9	♊ 6	4 24	11 23
15th	Capture of Harper's	5 50	6 10	2 46	♊ 21	rises	morn
16fr	[Ferry 1862	5 51	6 9	2 23	♊ 6	6 35	0 17
17sa	Bat. Sharpsburg '62	5 53	6 7	2 0	♊ 20	7 14	1 10
18B	17th Sun after Trin	5 54	6 6	1 36	♊ 4	7 55	2 2
19m	Altair south 7 56	5 55	6 5	1 13	♊ 18	8 42	2 55
20tu	☾ sets 6h 44m	5 56	6 4	0 49	♊ 2	9 30	3 52
21w	Luna runs high	5 58	6 2	0 26	♊ 15	10 21	4 46
22th	☾ 21 days old	5 59	6 1	N. 3	♊ 28	11 18	5 40
23fr	☾ ent. ♄ Aut. equi.	6 0	6 0	S. 21	♊ 11	morn	6 34
24sa	[equal day and night	6 1	5 59	0 44	♊ 23	0 11	7 23
25B	18th Sund after Trin	6 3	5 57	1 7	♊ 5	1 7	8 11
26m	☾'s lat. 5 7 south	6 4	5 56	1 31	♊ 17	2 6	8 58
27tu	Day's dec. 2h 46m	6 5	5 55	1 51	♊ 29	3 5	9 44
28w	☾ in apogee	6 7	5 53	2 17	♊ 11	3 59	10 15
29th	St. Michael	6 8	5 52	2 41	♊ 22	4 52	11 7
30fr	Altair south	6 9	5 51	3 4	♊ 4	5 47	11 49

for Pickles; sow Cabbage seed for Collards, earth up Celery, sow corn Salad. Onion seed to stand winter. Summer Radish seed. Turnip seed. Lettuce for autumn use; prepare for planting Shallots; transplant Endive and blanch the early plantings; cut Sage and other late Herbs, gather seeds, and prepare ground for late crops.

SEPTEMBER. Transplant Endive; earth up Celery; tie up Endive plants for



## MOON'S PHASES

First Quarter, 8th day, 5h 50m morn.

Full Moon, 15th day, 1h 22m morn.

Last Quarter, 22d day, 9h 41m morn.

New Moon, 30th day, 10h 18m morn.

D. M.	D. W.	Remarkable Days.	☺ rises.	☺ sets.	☾ s. dec. s.	☾ s. place.	☾ s. sets.	☾ s. south.
1	sa	♂ ♀ h <i>rainy</i>	6 10 5	50	3 27	♄ 16	sets	aft. 30
2	B	1st rail'd U. S. 1833	6 11 5	49	3 51	♄ 28	6 42	1 12
3	m	Arcturus south 8 32	6 12 5	48	4 14	♄ 11	7 21	2 1
4	tu	♂ ♀ ♀ <i>frost</i>	6 13 5	47	4 37	♄ 24	8 4	2 51
5	w	♂ 4 days old	6 14 5	46	5 0	♄ 7	8 51	3 42
6	th	Luna runs low	6 16 5	44	5 23	♄ 20	9 47	4 39
7	fr	♀ sets 6h 40m	6 17 5	43	5 46	♄ 4	10 47	5 36
8	sa	Bat Perryville 1862	6 18 5	42	6 9	♄ 18	11 55	6 34
9	B	20th Sund after Trin	6 19 5	41	6 32	♄ 1	morn	7 30
10	m	♂'s lat. 5 7 north	6 21 5	39	6 55	♄ 16	1 2	8 27
11	tu	♂ sets 7h 36m	6 22 5	38	7 17	♄ 1	2 14	9 24
12	w	♂ in perigee	6 23 5	37	7 40	♄ 16	3 28	10 18
13	th	Bt Queenstown 1812	6 24 5	36	8 3	♄ 1	4 38	11 11
14	fr	Wm Penn born 1644	6 26 5	34	8 25	♄ 15	rises	morn
15	sa	Day's dec. 3h 30m	6 27 5	33	8 47	♄ 29	5 58	0 2
16	B	21st Sund aft Trin	6 28 5	32	9 9	♄ 13	6 40	0 54
17	m	Day 11h 2m long	6 29 5	31	9 31	♄ 27	7 28	1 47
18	tu	Luna runs high	6 30 5	30	9 53	♄ 11	8 19	2 43
19	w	Cornwallis sur. 1781	6 31 5	29	10 15	♄ 24	9 15	3 38
20	th	America disc'd 1492	6 32 5	28	10 36	♄ 7	10 11	4 32
21	fr	Bat. Trafalgar 1805	6 33 5	27	10 58	♄ 19	11 6	5 25
22	sa	Fomal south 8 59	6 34 5	26	11 19	♄ 1	morn	6 13
23	B	☺ enters ♍ <i>clear</i>	6 36 5	24	11 40	♄ 13	0 4	7 1
24	m	D. Webster d. 1852	6 37 5	23	12 1	♄ 25	1 0	7 46
25	tu	♂ 24 days old	6 38 5	22	12 22	♄ 7	1 56	8 28
26	w	♂ in apogee	6 39 5	21	12 42	♄ 19	2 51	9 10
27	th	Day 10h 40m long	6 40 5	20	13 2	♄ 1	3 47	9 52
28	fr	Sts Simon and Jude	6 41 5	19	13 22	♄ 13	4 40	10 33
29	sa	♂ ♀ h <i>pleasant</i>	6 43 5	17	13 42	♄ 25	5 34	11 13
30	B	J. Adams born 1735	6 44 5	16	14 2	♄ 7	sets.	aft. 3
31	m	Day 10h 30m long	6 45 5	15	14 21	♄ 19	6 2	0 46

blanching: sow Rape, Cauliflower, Cabbage, Lettuce, Corn Salad, Cress, Radish, Mustard, Onion, Shallots, Spinach; make Mushroom beds in sheltered situations.

OCTOBER. Weed out Spinach, &c.; earth up Celery; do it in dry weather, and not even then while the dew is on it. Begin to dig and secure all kinds of Vegetables soon enough to get the whole placed away before the end of the next





## MOON'S PHASES

First Quarter, 6th day, 3h 5m after.  
 Full Moon, 13th day, 0h 23m after.  
 Last Quarter, 21st day, 3h 43m morn.  
 New Moon, 29th day, 1h 58m morn.

D. M.	W.	Remarkable Days.	☺ rises.	☾ sets.	☼ s. dec.	☿ p. ace.	♂ sets.	♂ south.
1	tu	♂ ☽ ♀ & ☽ ♀	6 46 5	14 14 40	♂ 2	6 48	1 37	
2	w	Luna runs low	6 47 5	13 14 59	16	7 38	2 31	
3	th	☽ 4 days old	6 48 5	12 15 18	29	8 38	3 27	
4	fr	Day 10h 22m long	6 49 5	11 15 37	♂ 13	9 44	4 27	
5	sa	☽ s lat. 5 north	6 50 5	10 15 55	27	10 53	5 25	
6	B	Bat Tippecanoe 1811	6 51 5	9 16 13	♂ 11	morn	6 22	
7	m	♀ sets 6 42 morn	6 52 5	8 16 30	26	0 3	7 16	
8	tu	☽ in perigee	6 53 5	7 16 48	♂ 11	1 12	8 10	
9	w	☽ on the equator	6 54 5	6 17 5	26	2 22	9 4	
10	th	☽ 11 days old	6 55 5	5 17 22	♀ 10	3 33	9 56	
11	fr	♀ sets 5h 58m	6 56 5	4 17 38	24	4 38	10 46	
12	sa	Day's dec. 4h 30m	6 57 5	3 17 55	8 8	5 41	11 38	
13	B	Meteoric showers of	6 58 5	2 18 11	22	rises	morn	
14	m	[1833 and 1837	6 59 5	1 18 26	♂ 6	6 12	0 33	
15	tu	Luna runs high	7 0 5	0 18 41	19	7 2	1 28	
16	w	Tea destroyed 1773	7 1 4	59 18 56	♂ 27	7 59	2 21	
17	th	☽ s lat. 4 44 south	7 1 4	59 19 11	15	8 58	3 15	
18	fr	☽ 19 days old	7 2 4	58 19 25	28	9 56	4 7	
19	sa	7*s south 11 58	7 3 4	57 19 39	♂ 10	10 48	4 55	
20	B	26th Sun aft Trinity	7 4 4	56 19 52	22	11 42	5 37	
21	m	Day 9h 50m long	7 5 4	55 20 6	♂ 4	morn	6 19	
22	tu	☺ enters ♀ ☽ in	7 6 4	54 20 18	16	0 3	7 1	
23	w	☽ 24 d old. [apogee	7 7 4	53 20 31	27	1 32	7 44	
24	th	Z. Taylor born 1784	7 7 4	53 20 43	♂ 9	2 28	8 27	
25	fr	♂ ☽ ♀ cold	7 8 4	52 20 55	21	3 24	9 9	
26	sa	Fomal south 6 42	7 9 4	51 21 6	♂ 3	4 17	9 51	
27	B	Advent Sunday	7 9 4	51 21 17	15	5 12	10 36	
28	m	Sirius rises 9 22	7 10 4	50 21 27	28	6 8	11 24	
29	tu	Luna runs low	7 11 4	49 21 37	♂ 11	sets	aft 17	
30	w	♂ ☺ ♀ St Andrew	7 11 4	49 21 47	24	6 20	1 11	

month; take up Potatoes and other roots: secure them from wet and frost; collect Pumpkins and Winter Squashes, and expose them to the wind and air on a dry bench before they are stowed away; tie up full-grown plants of Endive in dry weather for blanching. Jerusalem Artichokes may be dug up for winter use.

NOVEMBER. Cabbage may be taken up and laid in rows against a ridge, so as to form a square, compact, close-growing bed, the roots and stems being



## MOON'S PHASES.

First Quarter, 6th day, 1h 55m morn.

Full Moon, 13th day, 1h 54m morn.

Last Quarter, 20th day, 11h 4m after.

New Moon, 28th day, 2h 11m after.

D. M.	D. W.	Remarkable Days.	☺ rises.	☺ sets.	☺'s dec. s.	☾'s place	☾ <sup>s</sup> sets.	☾ <sup>s</sup> south.
1	th	♂ ♀ & ♀ ♀	7 12 4	48 21	56 8	7 23	2 9	
2	fr	Day's dec. 5 hours	7 12 4	48 22	5 22	8 29	3 7	
3	sa	☾'s lat 5 9 north	7 13 4	47 22	13 6	9 38	4 3	
4	B	2d Sund in Advent	7 14 4	47 22	21 21	10 50	4 59	
5	m	Moon 6 days old	7 14 4	46 22	29 6	morn	5 53	
6	tu	☾ in perigee <i>stormy</i>	7 14 4	46 22	36 21	0 1	6 48	
7	w	7*s south 10 43	7 15 4	45 22	42 6	1 11	7 39	
8	th	♀ sets 7 7 morn	7 15 4	45 22	49 20	2 16	8 28	
9	fr	Moon 10 days old	7 15 4	45 22	55 8	4 3	9 20	
10	sa	♂ rises 3 7 morn	7 16 4	44 23	0 18	4 22	10 12	
11	B	3d Sund in Advent	7 16 4	44 23	5 11	5 22	11 6	
12	m	Luna runs high	7 16 4	44 23	9 15	6 23	11 59	
13	tu	Bat Fred'sburg '62	7 17 4	43 23	13 28	rises	morn	
14	w	Washington d. 1799	7 17 4	43 23	16 11	6 37	0 55	
15	th	Aldeba south 10 56	7 17 4	43 23	19 24	7 35	1 48	
16	fr	☾'s 5 9 south	7 17 4	43 23	22 6	8 28	2 38	
17	sa	Moon 18 days old	7 18 4	42 23	24 18	9 24	3 22	
18	B	4th Sund in Advent	7 18 4	42 23	25 0	10 20	4 6	
19	m	Capella south 11 18	7 18 4	42 23	26 12	11 15	4 49	
20	tu	7*s south 6 46	7 18 4	42 23	27 24	morn	5 31	
21	w	☺ en. ☾. Win. sol.	7 18 4	42 23	27 6	0 9	6 12	
22	th	[shortest day 9h 24m	7 18 4	42 23	27 18	1 3	6 53	
23	fr	♂ ♀ <i>ex. snow</i>	7 18 4	42 23	26 0	1 55	7 35	
24	sa	☾ 24 days old	7 18 4	42 23	25 12	2 49	8 17	
25	B	Christmas. Wash-	7 18 4	42 23	24 24	3 46	9 5	
26	m	ington crossed the	7 18 4	42 23	22 7	4 43	9 56	
27	tu	Delaware 1776	7 17 4	43 23	20 21	5 39	10 56	
28	w	♀ sets 7 58 morn	7 17 4	43 23	17 5	6 37	11 48	
29	th	Aldeba south 9 50	7 17 4	43 23	13 19	sets	aft. 46	
30	fr	☾'s lat. 5 8 north	7 17 4	43 23	10 2	7 11	1 41	
31	sa	♂ rises 5 31 morn	7 17 4	43 23	5 16	8 15	2 34	

buried up to the lower leaves in Cabbages. The beds may then be covered with straw, or a temporary shed erected over them.

DECEMBER. Every thing that needs protection should now be attended to, and if the weather continues open, some of the ground may be ploughed or trenched, to receive the benefit of the winter frosts. Provide manure for another year; dress your Artichoke and Mushroom beds.

## "OVER THE RIVER."

Over the river they beckon to me—

Loved ones who have passed to the further side ;

The gleam of their snowy robes I see,

But their voices are lost by the dashing tide.

There's one with ringlets of sunny gold,

And eyes the reflection of Heaven's own blue;

He crossed in the twilight gray and cold,

And the pale mist hid him from mortal view.

We saw not the angels that met him there,

The gate of the city we could not see ;

Over the river, over the river,

My brother stands waiting to welcome me.

Over the river the boatman pale,

Carried another—the household pet ;

Her brown curls waved in the gentle gale—

Darling Minnie ! I see her yet !

She crossed on her bosom her dimpled hands,

And fearlessly entered the phantom bark ;

We watched it glide from the silver sands,

And all our sunshine grew strangely dark.

We know she is safe on the further side,

Where all the ransomed and angels be ;

Over the river, the mystic river,

My childhood's idol is waiting for me.

For none return from those quiet shores

Who cross with the boatman cold and pale ;

We hear the dip of the golden oars,

And catch a glimpse of the snowy sail.

And lo ! they have passed from our yearning hearts ;

They cross the stream and are gone for aye ;

We may not sunder the veil apart

That hides from our vision the gates of day.

We only know that their bark no more

May sail with us o'er life's stormy sea,

Yet somewhere, I know, on the unseen shore,

They watch and beckon, and wait for me.

And I sit and think when the sunset's gold

Is flushing the river and hill and shore,

I shall one day stand by the water cold,

And list for the sound of the boatman's oar.

I shall watch for the gleam of the flapping sail ;

I shall hear the boat as it gains the strand ;

I shall pass from sight with the boatman pale,

To the better shore of the spirit land.

I shall know the loved who have gone before,

And joyfully sweet will the meeting be,

When over the river, the peaceful river,

The Angel of Death shall carry me.

## GENERAL DIRECTIONS FOR COLLECTING AND DRYING MEDICINAL SUBSTANCES OF THE VEGETABLE KING- DOM

From Dr. F. P. Porcher's "Botanical Resources."

All leaves, flowers and herbs should be preferably gathered in clear, dry weather, in the morning, after the dew is exhaled.

The roots of medicinal plants, although more advantageously gathered at certain periods, to be hereafter specified, do not lose their medicinal virtues in consequence of being dug in mid-summer. It is probable that most of those imported are thus collected by savages, or ignorant persons, when the plant is in full leaf, it being then more easily recognized.

Plants, annual, should be gathered at the time when their vegetation is more vigorous, which is generally from the time they begin to flower until their leaves begin to change.

Plants, biennial, should, in most instances, be gathered in the second season of their growth, and about the time of flowering.

Roots of annuals are to be gathered just before the time of flowering.

Roots of biennials are to be gathered after the vegetation of the first year has ceased.

Roots of perennials are to be gathered in the spring, before vegetation has commenced. Roots should be washed, and the smaller fibres, unless they are the part employed, should be then separated from the body of the root, which, when of any considerable size, is to be cut in slices previous to being dried.

Bulbs are to be gathered after the new bulb is perfected, and before it has begun to vegetate, which is at the time the leaves decay. Those which are to be preserved fresh should be buried in dry sand.

Barks, whether of the root, trunk or branches, should be gathered in the autumn, or early in the spring. The dead epidermis or outer bark, and the decayed parts, should be removed. Of some trees (as the elm) the inner bark only is preserved.

Leaves are to be gathered after their full development, before the fading of the flowers. The leaves of biennials do not attain their perfect qualities until the second year.

Flowers should, in general, be gathered at the time of their expansion, before or immediately after they have fully opened; some—as the *Rosa Gallica*—while in bud.

Aromatic herbs are to be gathered when in flower. Stalks and twigs should be collected in autumn. Seeds should be collected at the period of their full maturity.

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*Squirrel Skin Shoes.*—Squirrel skins tacked down to a board, the hair next to the board, with hickory ashes sprinkled over them, for a few days, to facilitate the removal of the hair, and then placed in a strong decoction of red oak bark, will, at the end of four days, make excellent leather, far stronger and tougher than calf skin. Four skins will make a pair of ladies' shoes.

# GOVERNMENT OF THE CONFEDERATE STATES.

JEFFERSON DAVIS, of Mississippi, President, salary, \$25,000  
ALEXANDER H. STEPHENS, of Georgia, Vice-President, " 8,000

*Aids to President.*—Col. Wm. M. Browne, of Ga., Col. Jas. Chestnut, of S. C., Col. Wm. P. Johnston, of Ky., Col. Joseph C. Ives, of Miss., Col. G. W. C. Lee, of Va.; Col. John T. Wood.

*Private Secretary to President*—Burton N. Harrison, of Miss.

*Department of State.*—Judah P. Benjamin, of Louisiana, Secretary of State. L. Q. Washington, Chief Clerk. The office of Assistant Secretary is vacant.

*Department of Justice.*—Attorney General, vacant. Wade Keyes, of Alabama, Assistant Attorney General. Rufus R. Rhodes, of Miss., Commissioner of Patents. G. E. W. Nelson, of Ga., Superintendent of Public Printing. R. M. Smith, of Va., Public Printer.

*Treasury Department.*—C. G. Memminger, of South Carolina, Secretary of the Treasury. Robert Tyler, Register. E. C. Elmore, Treasurer. J. M. Strother, of Va., Chief Clerk. Lewis Cruger, of S. C., Comptroller. B. Baker, of Fla., 1st Auditor. W. H. S. Taylor, of La., 2d Auditor.

*War Department.*—Jas. A. Seddon, of Virginia, Secretary of War. Judge John A. Campbell, of Alabama, Assistant Secretary of War. R. G. H. Kean, Chief Bureau of War. Gen. S. Cooper, Adjutant and Inspector General. Lieut. Col. John Withers, Lieut. Col. H. L. Clay, Major Ed. A. Palfrey, Major Chas. H. Lee, Major S. W. Melton and Capt. Reilly, Assistant Adjutants and Inspectors General. Brig. Gen. A. R. Lawton, of Ga., Quartermaster General. Col. L. B. Northrop, of S. C., Commissary General. Col. J. Gorgas, Chief of Ordnance. S. P. Moore, M. D., Surgeon General. C. H. Smith, M. D., Assistant do.

*Navy Department.*—S. R. Mallory, of Florida, Secretary of the Navy. E. M. Tidball, Chief Clerk. Com. John M. Brooke, Chief of Ordnance. Com. A. B. Fairfax, Inspector of Ordnance. Com. J. K. Mitchell, in charge of Orders and Detail. Surgeon W. A. W. Spivey, Chief of Medicine and Surgery. Paymaster J. De Bree, Chief of Clothing and Provisions.

*Post Office Department.*—John H. Reagan, of Texas, Postmaster General. H. St. George Offutt, of Virginia, Chief of Contract Bureau. B. N. Clements, of Tennessee, Chief of Appointment Bureau. John L. Harrell, of Alabama, Chief of Finance Bureau. B. Fuller, of North Carolina, Chief Clerk.

*To prevent Flies from Wounds and Sores.*—Beat elder leaves into a green poultice, and put it on the outside of the dressing. To extract insects after they have got into the flesh, put a poultice of it on the wound or sore. When boiled into a strong tea, it is a good wash for the head, to kill vermin instantaneously, and very good to bathe in. It will kill them wherever it reaches them, if strong enough, and can be used without any injury to the human system whatever.

## CONGRESS OF THE CONFEDERATE STATES.

## SENATE

Alexander H. Stephens, of Ga., Vice President, President *ex officio*.  
 J. H. Nash, of S. C., Secretary. E. H. Stevens, of S. C., Assistant  
 Secretary. C. T. Bruen, of Va., Journal Clerk. J. W. Anderson,  
 Recording Clerk. Lafayette H. Fitzhugh, of Kentucky, Sergeant-at-  
 Arms. James Page, of N. C., Doorkeeper.

## SENATORS.

*Alabama*—Clement C. Clay, Ro. Jemison.  
*Arkansas*—Robert W. Johnson, Charles B. Mitchell.  
*Florida*—A. E. Maxwell, James M. Baker.  
*Georgia*—Benjamin H. Hill, Herschel V. Johnson.  
*Kentucky*—H. C. Burnett, William E. Simms.  
*Louisiana*—Edward Sparrow, T. J. Semmes.  
*Mississippi*—Albert G. Brown, J. W. C. Watson.  
*Missouri*—John B. Clark, vacancy.  
*North Carolina*—Wm. A. Graham, William T. Dortch.  
*South Carolina*—Robert W. Barnwell, James L. Orr.  
*Tennessee*—Langdon C. Haynes, Gustavus A. Henry.  
*Texas*—Louis T. Wigfall, W. S. Oldham.  
*Virginia*—R. M. T. Hunter, Allen T. Caperton.—Total number 26.

## HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas S. Bocock, of Va., Speaker. Albert R. Lamar, of Georgia,  
 Clerk. James McDonald, — Dalton and H. C. Loving, Assistant  
 Clerks. R. H. Wynn, of Ala., Sergeant-at-Arms. J. C. Moss, of  
 Va., Doorkeeper.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

*Alabama*—Thomas J. Foster, William R. Smith, W. R. W. Cobb,  
 M. H. Cruikshank, Francis S. Lyon, W. P. Chilton, James L. Pugh,  
 J. S. Dickinson  
*Arkansas*—Felix I. Batson, Grandison D. Royster, Augustus H.  
 Garland, Thomas B. Hanly  
*Florida*—S. St. George Rogers, R. B. Hilton.  
*Georgia*—Julian Hartridge, Wm. E. Smith, Mark H. Blandford,  
 Clifford Anderson, J. T. Shewmake, J. H. Echols, James M. Smith,  
 George N. Lester, H. P. Bell, Warren Akin.  
*Kentucky*—W. B. Machen, J. W. Crockett, H. E. Reed, George W.  
 Ewing, J. S. Chrisman, T. L. Burnett, H. W. Bruce, G. B. Hodge,  
 E. M. Bruce, J. W. Moore, R. J. Breckenridge, J. M. Elliott.  
*Louisiana*—Charles J. Villere, Charles M. Conrad, Duncan F. Ken-  
 ner, Lucien J. Dupre, Henry Marshall, John Perkins, jr.  
*Mississippi*—J. A. Orr, W. D. Holder, Israel Welsh, Henry C.  
 Chambers, Otho R. Sineleton, Ethel Larksdale, J. T. Lampkin.  
*Missouri*—Thos. A. Harris, Caspar W. Bell, A. H. Conrow, Geo.  
 G. Vest, L. W. Freeman, (1st district vacant.)  
*North Carolina*—W. N. H. Smith, E. C. Yellowley, J. T. Leach,

T. C. Fuller, Josiah Turner, John A. Gilmer, Sam'l H. Christian, J. G. Ramsay, B. S. Gaither, G. W. Logan.

*South Carolina*—James H. Witherspoon, W. Porcher Miles, Lewis M. Ayer, W. D. Simpson, James Farrar, W. W. Boyce.

*Tennessee*—J. B. Heiskell, Wm. G. Swann, A. S. Colyar, John P. Murray, H. S. Foote, E. A. Keeble, Jas McCullom, Thomas Menees, J. D. C. Atkins, John V. Wright, D. M. Currin.

*Texas*—J. A. Wilcox, Claiborne C. Herbert, A. M. Branch, Frank B. Sexton, J. R. Baylor, S. H. Morgan.

*Virginia*—Ro. L. Montague, Ro. H. Whitfield, Williams C. Wickham, Thos. S. Gholson, Wm. C. Rives, Thos. S. Bocoock, John Goode, jr., D. C. DeJarnette, David Funsten, F. W. M. Holliday, John B. Baldwin, Waller R. Staples, Fayette McMullen, Sam'l Miller, Robert Johnston, Charles W. Russell.—Whole number 105.

*To make a good Light at light Expense.*—Take a cup of grease of any kind (lard or tallow) and into it put a sycamore ball, saturate in the same, and then light it—you will have a light superior to *two* candles. One ball will last three or four nights. The expense will be three or four cents a night—not more, even at the present prices of tallow.

*Three dishes from Beets.*—A city correspondent furnishes the result of an experiment for making *three* dishes of vegetables from *one* plant. He says:

“Beets, as we all know, are very good and very wholesome, when the *roots* only are cooked in the ordinary manner; but many do not know that the tops make most excellent salad, rivalling, i not surpassing, Scotch kale; and a still smaller number do not know that the *stem* or *shank* of the leaf, when cut up and cooked as snaps, make a dish which but very few can tell from the real article. Let any one who wishes to satisfy himself on the subject try it, and he will thank us for suggesting it to him.”

*Interesting to Wearers of Buff Facings.*—The white or buff facing of the Confederate uniform is so easily soiled and so difficult to clean, it is fast going out of use. In defiance of the regulations, our officers are having their coats made plain without any facings. In the English army many regiments have white or buff facings, and they find no difficulty in keeping them perfectly clean. A little dry pipe clay well rubbed into the cloth, and then brushed out, is the only means used by them. If the cloth is greasy, make the pipe clay into a paste with a little water, rub this paste on the cloth with a piece of sponge or any other suitable thing, dry it well, rub the dry powder in and brush out; it will clean both the cloth and lace. A coat can be cleaned in this way in ten minutes.

*A Cure for the Itch.*—A gentleman who has tried the remedy informs us that Alum water is a certain and infallible cure for that troublesome disease, the Itch. Wash five or six times, all over, with the water, and the cure is effected. The gentleman who gave us the information had been cured thoroughly of the camp itch in its worst form.



## RATES OF POSTAGE

## WITHIN THE CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA.

**ON LETTERS.**—Single letters or parcels, not exceeding a half ounce in weight, for any distance within the Confederate States, 10 cents. An additional single rate for each additional half ounce or less. Drop letters 2 cents each. In the foregoing cases, the postage to be prepaid by stamps or stamped envelopes. Advertised letters 2 cents each additional.

**ON PACKAGES.**—Larger packages, containing other than printed or written matter—money packages are included in this class—are rated by weight as letters are rated, and charged the rates of postage on letters. In all cases postage to be prepaid by stamps or stamped envelopes.

**ON NEWSPAPERS.**—Sent to regular subscribers, one cent for each paper weighing more than three ounces, and for each additional ounce or fraction of an ounce, one-half cent additional on each paper. Periodicals published oftener than semi-monthly, to be charged as newspapers. On other periodicals sent to actual subscribers, one cent on each number, not exceeding one and a half ounces, and one cent on each additional ounce or fraction thereof. Postage to be prepaid quarterly in advance at the office of delivery.

**ON TRANSIENT PRINTED MATTER.**—Every other newspaper, pamphlet, etc., not exceeding one ounce, one cent; and for each additional ounce, or fraction thereof, one cent.

The postage on books, bound or unbound, not weighing over four pounds (the limit), is two cents on each ounce or fraction of an ounce.

The postage on all transient matter and books shall be prepaid, except when sent by any officer or private of the army, as provided in the act of July 29th, 1861. (See below.)

**FRANKING PRIVILEGE.**—The following persons *only* are entitled to the franking privilege, and in all cases strictly confined to *official business*: The Postmaster General and his chief clerk; the Auditor of the Treasury for the Post Office Department, and deputy postmasters.

By an act of Congress, approved July 29th, 1861, letters written or sent by any officer, musician or private in the army, may be transmitted through the mails without prepayment of postage, provided said letters shall be endorsed with the name, etc., and shall be on account of the individual sending the same. A similar privilege is given to members of Congress. In both cases, the postage is paid by the persons receiving the letters.

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*Obnoxious to Bed Bugs and Flies.*—Coal oil is said to be a sure destroyer of bed-bugs. Apply plentifully with a small brush or feather in the places where they most do congregate. The cure is effectual and permanent. Gilt frames, chandeliers, &c., rubbed lightly over with coal oil will not be disturbed by flies.

# GOVERNMENT OF VIRGINIA.

## EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

William Smith, of Fauquier, Governor,	salary, \$5,000
Samuel Price, of Greenbrier, Lieutenant-Governor,	salary, \$8 per day during the session of the Legislature.
J. Randolph Tucker, of Richmond city, Att'y-General,	salary, \$2,500
J. W. Munford, of Richmond city, Sec. State and Libr.	" 4,000
Jonathan M. Bennett, of Lewis co., Auditor Pub. Acc'ts,	" 4,000
Henry W. Thomas, of Fairfax, Second Auditor,	" 3,500
John S. Calvert, of Shenandoah, Treasurer,	" 3,500
Stafford H. Parker, of Richmond, Reg. Land Office,	" 3,500
Colin Barrs, of Hampshire, Supt. Penitentiary,	" 2,500
John Knots, of Wheeling, Storekeeper	"
William H. Richardson, Adjutant-General,	" 2,500

## BOARD OF PUBLIC WORKS.

Alex'r R. Holladay, of Henrico Co.; Geo. W. Murphy, of Shenandoah Co.; Odin G. Clay, of Campbell Co.

Salary, \$1,500 per annum, and traveling expenses not to exceed \$250.

Thos. H. DeWitt, of Richmond, Secretary, salary, \$1,300 per annum.

## SUPREME COURT OF APPEALS.

1st Section, William Daniel, of Lynchburg; 2d, R. C. L. Moncure, of Henrico; 3d, Wm. J. Robertson, of Albemarle; 4th, John J. Allen, of Botetourt, President; 5th, Geo. H. Lee, of Harrison. Peachy R. Grattan, Reporter. Marcellus T. Starke, Clerk.

The Court of Appeals holds its sessions at Richmond, from the 12th October to the 24th November, inclusive; from 3d January to 12th March, inclusive; from 5th April to 24th May, inclusive.

## CIRCUIT SUPERIOR COURTS OF LAW AND CHANCERY.

### WHEN TERMS COMMENCE.

#### First Circuit.

RICHARD H. BAKER, Judge.

Princess Anne, 25 May and 22 Sept.  
Norfolk city, 1 June and 15 November.  
Norfolk county, 1 April and 28 Sept.  
Isle of Wight, 16 May and 18 October.  
Southampton, 2 May and 7 October.  
Greensville, 28 April and 2 November.  
Surry, 10 May and 25 October.  
Sussex, 24 April and 29 October.

#### Second Circuit.

WM. T. JOYNES, Judge.

Mecklenburg, 2 April and 15 September.  
Brunswick, 27 March and 2 October.  
Dinwiddie, 20 March and 28 September.  
Nottoway, 20 April and 15 October.  
Amelia, 25 April and 20 October.  
Lunenburg, 13 April and 8 October.  
Powhatan, 2 May and 27 October.  
Chesterfield, 7 May and 12 November.

Prince George, 17 May and 12 Novem'r.  
Petersburg, 22 May and 16 November.

#### Third Circuit.

H. H. MARSHALL, Judge.

Cumberland, 5 March and August.  
Buckingham, 5 April and September.  
Appomattox, 21 April and September.  
Campbell, 18 May and October.  
Prince Edward, 15 March and August.  
Charlotte, 25 March and August.  
Halifax, 1 May and October.  
Lynchburg, 3 June and November.  
Danville, 22 March and August.

#### Fourth Circuit.

GUS. A. WINGFIELD, Judge.

Henry, 1 April and September.  
Patrick, 12 April and September.  
Bedford, 25 April and September.  
Franklin, 15 May and October.  
Pittsylvania, 28 May and October.

*Fifth Circuit.*EDWARD P. PITTS, *Judge.*

**Northampton**, 3d Monday April and Sep.  
**Accomack**, 1st Monday in May and 1st day of November.

*Sixth Circuit.*JOHN M. GREGORY, *Judge.*

**Elizabeth City**, 15 March and September.  
**Warwick**, 21 March and September.  
**York**, 26 March and September.  
**Houcester**, 18 April and October.  
**Middlesex**, 1 April and October.  
**Matthews**, 6 April and September.  
**Henrico**, 23 April and October.  
**New Kent**, 10 May and November.  
**Charles City**, 18 May and November.  
**James City and Williamsburg**, 25th May and November.

*Seventh Circuit.—Richmond City.*JOHN A. MEREDITH, *Judge*

**For Civil Cases**, 1 May and November.  
**Criminal Cases** tried monthly by Judge  
 LYONS of the Hustings Court.

*Eighth Circuit.*RICHARD H. COLEMAN, *Judge.*

**Caroline**, 1 March and 18 September.  
**Hanover**, 10 March and 28 September.  
**King George**, 28 March and 12 Sept'r.  
**Westmoreland**, 28 March and 18 October.  
**Richmond county**, 3 April and 23 October.  
**Northumberland**, 9 April and 28 October.  
**Lancaster**, 15 April and 2 November.  
**Essex**, 25 April and 12 November.  
**King & Queen**, 2 May and 19 Nov'r.  
**King William**, 18 May and 25 Nov'r.  
**Spotsylvania**, 20 May and 6 October.

*Ninth Circuit.*—, *Judge.*

**Stafford**, 4th Monday in March and Sep.  
**Prince William**, 2d Mond. May and Oct.  
**Alexandria**, 3d Monday in May and 2d Monday in November.  
**Fairfax**, 1st Monday in June and Nov.  
**Loudoun**, 4th Monday in April and 3d Monday in October.  
**Fauquier**, Tuesday after 1st Monday in April and September.  
**Rappahannock**, 3d Monday in March and 1st Monday in October.

*Tenth Circuit.*RICHARD H. FIELD, *Judge.*

**Culpeper**, 1st Monday in June and Nov.  
**Madison**, 1st Monday in March and Aug.  
**Greene**, 3d Monday in June and Nov.  
**Orange**, 1 May and October.  
**Albemarle**, 2d Monday in May and Oct.  
**Louisa**, 20 April and September.  
**Rockland**, 1 April and September.  
**Gloucester**, 10 April and September.  
**Annecht**, 22 March and August.  
**Nelson**, 27 April and September.

*Eleventh Circuit.*LUCAS P. THOMPSON, *Judge.*

**Rockbridge**, 12 April and September.  
**Bath**, 15 May and October.  
**Augusta**, 1 June and November.

*Twelfth Circuit.*JAS. W. F. ALLEN, *Judge.*

**Warren**, 25 March and August.  
**Shenandoah**, 30 March and August.  
**Page**, 11 April and September.  
**Hardy**, 20 April and September.  
**Pendleton**, 27 April and September.  
**Highland**, 2 May and October.  
**Rockingham**, 11 May and October.

*Thirteenth Circuit.*RICHARD PARKER, *Judge.*

**Clarke**, 12 May and October.  
**Frederick**, 10 June and November.  
**Hampshire**, 1 April and September.  
**Morgan**, 6 May and October.  
**Berkeley**, 24 April and September.  
**Jefferson**, 20 May and October.

*Fourteenth Circuit.*ROBERT M. HUDSON, *Judge.*

**Monroe**, 25 April and September.  
**Greenbrier**, 8 May and October.  
**Pocahontas**, 16th April and September.  
**Alleghany**, 9 April and September.  
**Roanoke**, Wednesday after 4th Monday in March and August.  
**Craig**, Tuesday after 1st Monday in Mar. and August.  
**Botetourt**, 26 May and October.

*Fifteenth Circuit.*EDWARD B. BAILEY, *Judge.*

**Giles**, 20 May and October.  
**Mercer**, 27 May and October.  
**Raleigh**, 3d Monday in April and Sep.  
**Wyoming**, 4th Monday in April and Sep.  
**Logan**, 1st Monday after 4th Monday in April and September.  
**Boone**, 2d Monday after 4th Monday in April and September.  
**Nicholas**, 6 April and September.  
**Fayette**, 7 June and November.  
**Nansemond**, 16 April and 12 October.  
**Webster**, 14th April and September.  
**Clay**, 1st April and September.

*Sixteenth Circuit.*ANDREW S. FELTON, *Judge.*

**Carroll**, Monday before last Monday in March and August.  
**Floyd**, 1st Monday in April and Sept.  
**Montgomery**, 2d Monday in April and September.  
**Pulaski**, 3d Monday in April and September.  
**Grayson**, 4th Monday in April and September.  
**Wythe**, 1st Monday in May and October.

*Seventeenth Circuit.*JOHN A. CAMPBELL, *Judge.*

*mytho*, 1st Monday in April and Sept.  
*Washingt.*, last Monday in March and Aug.  
*Washington*, 2d Monday April and Sept.  
*W.*, 4th Monday in April and Sept.  
*W.*, 1st Monday after 4th Monday in  
 April and September.  
*W.*, 2d Monday after 4th Monday in  
 April and September.  
*Scott*, 3d Monday after 4th Monday in  
 April and September.  
*McDowell*, 1st Monday March and Aug.

*Eighteenth Circuit.*DAVID MCCOMAS, *Judge.*

*Warms*, 20 March and August.  
*Zabell*, 27 March and August.  
*Putnam*, 8 April and September.  
*Mason*, 18 April and September.  
*Hickson*, 2 May and October.  
*Towne*, 17 May and October.  
*Kaucha*, 27 May and October.

*Nineteenth Circuit.*MATTHEW EDMISTON, *Judge.*

*Brauton*, 27 April and September.  
*Leas*, 8 May and October.

*Ritchie*, 15 April and September.*W.*, 3 April and September.*Cothern*, 12 April and September.*Gilmer*, 19 April and September.*Doddridge*, 22 May and October.*Pleasant*, 30 May and October.*Wood*, 5 June and November.*Twentieth Circuit.*GEORGE W. THOMPSON, *Judge.**Hancock*, 10 March and August.*Erooke*, 18 March and August.*Monongalia*, 1 April and September.*Welch*, 12 April and September.*Tuler*, 22 April and September.*Marshall*, 1 May and October.*Ohio*, 10 May and October.*Twenty-first Circuit.*GIDEON D. CAMDEN, *Judge.**Tucker*, 22 May and October.*Preston*, 18 March and August.*Taylor*, 4 March and August.*Upsher*, 4 April and September.*Harrison*, 15 April and September.*Barbour*, 8 May and October.*Remondolph*, 26 May and October.*Marion*, 10 June and November.

## COUNTY AND CORPORATION COURTS.

*Monthly Terms.*

	Last monday
Accomac	First do
Albemarle	Fourth monday
Alexandria	Third do
Alleghany	Fourth thursday
Amelia	Third monday
Amherst	Thursday aft. 1st monday
Appomattox	Fourth monday
Augusta	First do
Bath	Second do
Berkeley	Fourth do
Berkeley	Second do
Beebe	Wednesday aft. 2d monday
Berkeley	Second monday
Berkeley	First tuesday
Brooke	Last monday
Brunswick	Fourth monday
Buckingham	Second do
Call	Fourth do
Calhoun	First tuesday aft. 4th mon
Campbell	Second monday
Caroline	do do
Carroll	First do
Charles City	Third thursday
Charlottesville	First monday
Chatham	Second monday
Clarke	Second monday in June and 4th monday in
Clay	Second monday
Craig	Fourth do
Culpeper	Third do
Cumberland	Fourth do
Danville	Thursday aft. 2d monday
Dinwiddie	Third monday
Doddridge	Fourth do

*Quarterly Terms.*

March, May, August, Novem'r	
do June, do do	
Feb'y, May, do do	
March, June, do do	
do May, do do	
do June, do do	
do May, do do	
do do, do do	October
do June, do do	Novem'r
do do, do do	
Feb'y, May, July, do	
March, June, August, do	
do do, do do	
do do, do do	
do do, do do	
Feb'y, May, do do	
March, June, August, Novem'r	
do May, do do	
do June, do do	
do do, do do	
Feb'y, May, July, October	
March, June, August, Novem'r	
do do, do do	
do May, do do	
do June, do do	

	Monthly Terms.	Quarterly Terms.			
Elizabeth City	Fourth thursday	March,	May,	August,	Novem'
Essex	Third monday	do	do	do	do
Fairfax	do do	do	June,	do	do
Fauquier	Fourth do	do	May,	do	do
Fayette	Thursday after 2d tuesday	do	June,	do	do
Floyd	Thursday after 3d monday	do	do	do	do
Fluvanna	Fourth monday	do	May,	do	do
Franklin	First do	do	June,	do	do
Frederick	Monday before 1st tuesday	do	do	do	do
Fredericksburg	Second thursday	do	do	October,	Decem'
Giles	Second monday	do	do	August,	Novem'
Gilmer	Tuesday after 3d monday	Feb'y,	do	do	do
Gloucester	First monday	March,	May,	do	do
Goochland	Third do	do	do	do	do
Grayson	Fourth do	Feb'y,	do	July,	Octobe
Greenbrier	do do	March,	June,	August,	Novem'
Greene	Wednesday aft. 2d mond'y	do	do	do	do
Greensville	First monday	do	May,	do	Octobe
Halifax	Fourth do	do	June,	do	Novem'
Harrodsnire	do do	do	do	do	do
Hancock	Tuesday after 2d monday	Jan'y,	April,	June,	Octobe
Hanover	Fourth tuesday	Feb'y,	do	July,	Novem'
Harrison	First monday	March,	June,	August,	do
Hardy	Monday before 1st tuesday	do	do	do	do
Henrico	First monday	do	May,	do	do
Henry	Second monday	do	June,	do	do
Highland	Thursday after 3d mond'y	do	May,	do	Octobe
Isle of Wight	First monday	do	June,	do	Novem'
Jackson	Second monday	Feb'y,	do	do	do
James City and Williamsburg	Second monday	March,	do	do	Octobe
Jefferson	2d mond in June & Oct. and 3d in	do	do	do	do
Kanawha	Third monday	Feb'y,	do	do	Novem'
King George	First thursday	March,	do	do	do
King & Queen	do do	do	May,	do	do
King William	Fourth monday	do	do	do	do
Lancaster	Third do	do	do	do	do
Lee	do do	do	June,	do	do
Lewis	Second do	April,	do	do	Septem'
Logan	Third do	March,	do	do	Novem'
Loudoun	Second monday	do	do	do	do
Louisa	do do	do	do	do	do
Lunenburg	do do	do	May,	do	do
Lynchburg	First do	do	June,	do	Octobe
Madison	Fourth thursday	Feb'y,	do	do	do
Marion	First monday	March,	do	do	Novem
Marshall	Third monday	do	do	do	do
Matthews	Second monday	do	May,	do	do
Mason	First monday	Feb'y,	June,	do	do
Mecklenburg	Third monday	do	May,	do	do
Mercer	Thursday after 2d monday	March,	June,	do	do
McDowell	Second monday	do	do	do	do
Middlesex	Fourth wednesday	do	May,	do	do
Monongalia	Fourth monday	do	June,	do	do
Monroe	Third do	do	do	do	do
Montgomery	First monday	do	do	do	do
Morgan	Fourth monday	do	do	Septem.	do
Nansemond	Second monday	do	do	August,	do
Nelson	Fourth monday	Feb'y,	May,	July,	do
New Kent	Second Thursday	March,	do	August,	do
Nicholas	Monday bef. 2d Tuesday	do	June,	do	do
Norfolk city	Fourth monday	Feb'y,	April,	July,	Octobe
Norfolk county	Third monday	March,	June,	August,	Novem
Northampton	Second monday	do	do	Septem.	do
Northumberland	Second monday	do	May,	August,	Novem
Nottoway	First thursday	do	do	do	do

	Monthly Terms.	Quarterly Terms.
Ohio	First monday	Feb'y, July, Septem. Decem'r
Orange	Fourth monday	March, May, August, Novem'r
Page	Fourth monday	Feb'y, do July do
Patrick.	Fourth monday	do do do do
Pendleton	Thursday aft. 1st tuesday	March, June, Septem. do
Petersburg	Third thursday	do do do Decem'r
Pittsylvania	Third monday	do do August, Novem'r
Pleasants	Thursday aft. 2d monday	Feb'y, May, July, October
Poachontas	First tuesday	March, June, Aug. 1st. Novem'r
Pouhatan.	First w. tuesday	do do do October
Preston	Second monday	Feb'y, May, July, Novem'r
Princess Anne	First monday	March, June, August, do
Prince Edward	Third monday	Feb'y, May, July, do
Prince George	Second thursday	March, do August, do
Prince William	First monday	do June, do do
Pulaski	Thursday aft. 1st monday	do do do do
Putnam	Fourth monday	do do do do
Raleigh	First monday	do do do do
Randolph	Fourth monday	do do do do
Roanoke	Second monday	do May, do do
Richmond city	Second monday	Jan'y, April, July, October
Richmond county,	First monday	March, May, August, Novem'r
Ritche	Tuesday after 1st monday	Feb'y, June, do do
Roane	First monday	Jan'y, April, July, Septem'b'r
Roanoke	Third monday	March, June, August, Novem'r
Rockbridge	Monday bef. 1st tuesday	do do do do
Rockingham	Third monday	Feb'y, May, do do
Russell	Tuesday aft. 1st monday	March, June, do do
Salem	Tuesday aft. 2d monday	do do do do
Shenandoah	Monday bef. 2d tuesday	do do do do
Smythe	Tuesday aft. 1st monday	do do do do
Southington	Third monday	do do do do
Spoysylvania	First monday	do do do do
Stafford	Third w. tuesday	do do do do
Stanton	Wednesday aft. 1st mond	Feb'y, May, July, October
Surry	Fourth monday	March, do August, Novem'r
Sussex	First thursday	do do do October
Taylor	Fourth monday	do June, do Novem'r
Tazewell	Wednesday aft. 1st mond	Feb'y, May, July, October
Tucker	Third monday	March, June, August, Novem'r
Tyler	Second monday	do do do do
Urbur	Third monday	do do do do
Warren	Third monday	do May, do do
Warwick	Second monday	do June, do Decem'r
Washington	Fourth monday	do do do Novem'r
Wayne	Tuesday aft. 1st monday	do do do do
Webster	Fourth tuesday	do do do do
Westmoreland	Fourth monday	April, May, do do
Wexel	Tuesday aft. 1st monday	Feb'y, do July, October
Williamsburg	Fourth monday	March, June, August, Novem'r
Winchester	First saturday	do May, do do
Wirt	Tuesday aft. 4th monday	Feb'y, June, do do
Wise	Fourth monday	March, do do do
Wood	Third monday	Feb'y, do do do
Wyoming	Friday aft. 3d monday	March, do do do
Wythe	Second monday	do do do do
York	Third monday	do May, do October

By an act of Assembly, passed March 10th, 1862, it is provided, that when the court of any county shall fail to meet for the transaction of business, or the people thereof, or any of them, shall be prevented from attending thereupon by reason of the public enemy, the court of the county next thereto, where such obstruction does not exist and the clerk thereof, or the circuit court of the city of Richmond and the clerk thereof, shall have jurisdiction of all matters and authority to do and perform all acts which, as the law now is, are referable to the court or to the clerk of the county so obstructed.

## LEGISLATURE OF VIRGINIA.

## SENATE.

SAMUEL PRICE, of Greenbrier, Lieutenant Governor, President *ex officio*.  
SHELTON C. DAVIS, Clerk.

Greenbrier, Fayette, *Nicholas*, Raleigh, Braxton, Potomac, Clay and part of Webster—Joseph A. Alderson.  
*Hampshire*, Hardy and Morgan—James D. Armstrong.  
*Lee*, Scott, Russell, Wise and part of Buchanan—Robert M. Bales.  
*Louisiana*—Charles B. Ball.  
City of Williamsburg, and counties of *James City*, Charles City, New Kent, York, Elizabeth City and Warwick—Cyrus A. Branch.  
*Lexington*, Barbours, Upshur, Gilmer, Randolph, Calhoun, Tucker and part of Webster—John Brannon.  
*Charlotte* and Mecklenburg—Charles Bruce.  
*Frederick*, Clarke and Warren—James H. Carson.  
*Augusta*—Bolivar Christian.  
Gloucester, Matthews and *Middlesex*—Joseph Christian.  
*Amherst*, Nelson and Buckingham—Robert A. Coghill.  
*Rockingham* and Pendleton—Samuel A. Coffman.  
City of *Petersburg* and county of Prince George—Robert R. Collier.  
*Isle of Wight*, Nansemond and Surry—William H. Day.  
Nottoway, Lunenburg and *Prince Edward*—Asa D. Dickinson.  
Southampton, *Sussex* and Greenville—Richmond F. Dillard.  
*King William*, King & Queen, and *Essex*—Beverly B. Douglas.  
*Fairfax* and Alexandria—William H. Dulaney.  
*Rockbridge*, Bath and Highland—Wm. Frazier.  
Hanover and *Henrico*—John R. Garnett.  
*Accomac* and Northampton—George T. Garrison.  
Princess Anne and *Norfolk County*—George W. Price.  
*Gooseland*, Louisa and Fluvanna—John H. Guy.  
*Albemarle*—William D. Hart.  
*Bolton*—James F. Johnson.  
*Dinwiddie*, *Brunswick* and Amelia—Thomas T. Jones.  
*Pittsylvania*—Elisha F. Keen.  
*Kenneth*, Boone, *Logan*, Putnam, Wyoming, Boone and Calhoun—James M. Lawson.  
*Westmoreland*, Richmond, Northumberland and Lancaster—Geo. W. Lewis.  
*Halifax*—Richard Logan.  
*Campbell* and Appomattox—Charles H. Lynch.  
*Fauquier* and Rappahannock—Alexander J. Marshall.  
*Jefferson* and Berkeley—Ed'n L. Moore.  
*Chesterfield*, Cumberland and Powhatan—Benjamin H. Nash.  
*Marion*, Wetzel, Marshall and Tyler—James Neeson.  
*Taylor*, Monongalia and Preston—Chas. W. Newlon.  
*Madison*, Culpeper, Orange and Greene—Morris D. Newman.  
*Mason*, Jackson, Cabell, Wayne and Wirt—William W. Newman.  
*Smyth*, Wythe, *Washington* and part of Bland—William E. Peters.  
*Caroline* and Spotsylvania—William D. Quesenberry.  
City of *Richmond*—Geo. W. Randolph.  
*Henry*, *Franklin* and Patrick—Peter Saunders, Sr.  
*Stafford*, King George and Prince William—John Seddon.  
*Ohio*, Brooke and Hancock—Daniel M. Shriver.  
*Wood*, Ritchie, Doddridge, Pleasants, and Harrison—Kenner B. Stevenson.  
*Shenandoah* and *Pages*—Mann Spitzer.  
*Grayson*, Carroll, Floyd, *Montgomery* and Pulaski—James C. Taylor.  
City of *Norfolk*—William E. Taylor.  
*Alleghany*, Botetourt, Roanoke and *Craig*—Robert M. Wiley.  
*Mercer*, Monroe, *Tazewell*, McDowell, Giles, part of Buchanan and part of Bland—James W. Witten.

The Residence of the Senator is *italicized*.

## HOUSE OF DELEGATES.

HUGH W. SHEFFY, of Augusta, Speaker.  
WM. F. GORDON, of Albemarle, Clerk.

*Accomac*—Thos. C. Parramore.  
*Albemarle*—B. H. Magruder and Wm. Branch.  
*Alexandria*—Harold Snowden.  
*Alleghany* and Bath—Cyrus P. Bryan.  
*Ann*, *Lia* and Nottoway—R. F. Taylor.  
*Amherst*—Paulus Powell.  
*Appomattox*—Thomas H. Flood.  
*Augusta*—H. W. Sheffey, J. Marshall McCabe and James Walker.



- Harbour—William Johnson.  
 Bedford—William M. Burwell and Alexander Jordan.  
 Berkeley—Robert W. Hunter and —  
 Boone, Logan and Wyomissing—James A. No. 100.  
 Botsourt and Craig—Green James and John T. Anderson.  
 Braxton, Nicholas, Clay and Webster—Luther D. Raymond.  
 Brooke and Hancock—N. W. White.  
 Brunswick—R. B. Meade.  
 Buckingham—P. W. McKinney.  
 Cabell—P. C. Buffington.  
 Campbell—Francis D. Deans, jr., and Daniel Marr.  
 Caroline—John D. Butler.  
 Carroll—James B. Johnson.  
 Charles City, James City and New Kent—Ira L. Bowles.  
 Charlotte—Wood Bouldin.  
 Chesapeake—William Ambers.  
 Clarke—William W. Randolph.  
 Culpeper—John H. Rixey.  
 Cumberland and Powhatan—F. E. Livingston.  
 Dinwiddie—Henry C. Worsham.  
 Doddridge and Tyler—S. J. McEllan.  
 Elizabeth City, Warwick, York and Williamsburg—James W. Custer.  
 Essex and King & Queen—George T. Wright.  
 Fairfax—O. W. Hunt.  
 Fauquier—B. H. Shackelford and James V. Brooke.  
 Fayette and Raleigh—Benj. R. Linkous.  
 Floyd—Isaac Goodykoontz.  
 Fluvanna—Robert T. Nelson.  
 Franklin—Fleming Saunders and Jas. Patterson.  
 Frederick—M. R. Keenan and George W. Ward.  
 Giles—Abraham Fry.  
 Gilmer, Wirt and Calhoun—J. S. K. McCutchen.  
 Gloucester—Warren T. Jones.  
 Goodland—John C. Rothermel.  
 Grayson—Stephen M. Dekey.  
 Greenbrier—Mason Mathews.  
 Greene and Orange—John L. Woolfolk.  
 Greenock and Sussex—William T. Lundy.  
 Halifax—Elisha Barksdale, jr., and David Chambers.  
 Hampshire—Alexander Monroe and J. S. Hiatt.  
 Hanover—Charles P. Goodall.  
 Hardy—Charles Williams.  
 Harrison—George W. Lury and L. W. Golden.  
 Henrico—Joseph J. English.  
 Henry—Samuel J. Mullens.  
 Highland—William W. Fleming.  
 Isle of Wight—James L. Wilson.  
 Jackson and Roane—Geo. W. Duval.  
 Jefferson—Jacob S. Melvin and W. Burnett.  
 Kanawha—Isaiah Welch and V. Hendrick.  
 King George and Stafford—F. C. S. Hunter.  
 King William—Harrison B. Tomlin.  
 Lancaster and Northumberland—Lawin Betts.  
 Lee and Scott—J. M. McElroy.  
 Lee, Scott and Wise—David Miller.  
 Lewis—Wm. J. Bland.  
 Loudoun—B. P. Noland and W. P. Lynch.  
 Louisa—F. V. Winston.  
 Lunenburg—Thos. W. Winn.  
 Madison—Wm. O. Fry.  
 Marion—Thomas S. Raymond and Stephen Morgan.  
 Marshall—James M. Hoge.  
 Mason—James Hutcheson.  
 Matthews and Middlesex—Robert B. Fauntleroy.  
 Mecklenburg—Thos. F. Goode.  
 Mercer—Robert A. Richardson.  
 Monongalia—Dudley Evans and D. B. Stewart.  
 Monroe—W. Lively and J. M. Rowan.  
 Montgomery—David G. Douthat.  
 Moravia—G. W. Sherrard.  
 Nassau—Nathaniel Riddick.  
 Nelson—John M. Shelton.  
 Norfolk City—Richard H. Baker, jr.  
 Norfolk County—C. W. Murdaugh and Samuel M. Wilson.  
 Northampton—Thomas M. Scott.  
 Ohio—Jos. H. Pendleton, Thos. A. Edwards and Alfred Hughes.  
 Page—George W. Rust.  
 Patrick—John Staphs.  
 Peabottom—B. T. Saunders.  
 Petersburg—A. M. Keiley.  
 Pittsylvania—A. S. Buren and John Gilmer.  
 Pleasants and Ritchie—Eugenius Tibbs.  
 Potomac—Wm. McNeil.  
 Prince George and Surry—Travis W. Taylor.  
 Preston—Bo. E. Cavan and C. J. P. Cressop.  
 Prince Edward—T. T. Tredway.  
 Prince William—C. A. Nelson.  
 Princess Anne—Alexander Coke.  
 Pulaski—John S. Draper.  
 Putnam—Wm. E. Herndon.  
 Randolph and Tucker—B. W. Crawford.  
 Rappahannock—John T. Fletcher.  
 Richmond City—Wynham Robertson, David I. Barr and D. J. Saunders.  
 Richmond County and Westmoreland—F. W. Cox.  
 Roanoke—Andrew J. Deyerle.  
 Rockbridge—S. McD. Reid and Robt J. White.  
 Rockingham—John T. Harris, John C. Walker and Jas. Keaney.

Russell, Wise and Buchanan—Wm. J. Kindrick and Thos. J. Smith.	Taylor—Jno. A. Robinson.
Scott and Wise—James H. Horton.	Uppan—Will s H. Woodley.
Shenandoah—Moses Walton and Philip Pitman.	Wagner—S. W. Thomas.
Smyth—John H. Thompson.	Washington—A. C. Cummings and Geo. Ferguson.
Southampton—Wm. H. Pretlow.	Wayne—J. M. Ferguson.
Spotsylvania—Jno. L. Marye, jr.	Weitzel—L. S. Hall.
Tazewell—McDowell and Buchanan—Rees T. Bowen.	Wood—Maguire.
	Wythe—Robert Crockett.

### CONFEDERATE STATES COURTS.

The District Court for the Eastern District of Virginia, Judge James D. Halyburton, sits at Richmond, on the 10th day of each month. P. H. Aylett, C. S. Attorney; Lotlin N. Ellett, Clerk; John F. Wiley, Marshal.

The District Court for the Western District of Virginia, Judge John W. Brockenbrough, sits at Staunton, Wytheville, etc., according to circumstances.

*Valuable Table.*—The following is the established weight of various articles of produce :

- A bushel of wheat, sixty pounds.
- Of shelled corn, fifty-six pounds.
- Of rye, fifty-six pounds.
- Of corn on the cob, seventy pounds.
- Of oats, thirty-five pounds.
- Of barley, forty-eight pounds.
- Of potatoes, sixty pounds.
- Of beans, sixty pounds.
- Of bran, twenty pounds.
- Of clover seed, sixty-two pounds.
- Of timothy seed, forty-five pounds.
- Of flax seed, fifty-six pounds.
- Of hemp seed, forty-four pounds.
- Of buckwheat, fifty-two pounds.
- Of blue grass seed, fourteen pounds.
- Of castor beans, forty-four pounds.
- Of dried peaches, thirty-three pounds.
- Of dried apples, twenty-four pounds.
- Of onions, fifty-seven pounds.
- Of salt, fifty pounds.

*Harness Blacking.*—Take of common yellow beeswax one ounce and a half; mutton suet, four ounces and a half; turpentine, half an ounce; ivory black, three ounces. Melt the wax in a vessel over a fire, then add the suet, and when both are melted add the turpentine. Remove the mixture from the fire, gradually stir in the ivory black and continue to stir and knead the mass till it is cold. It is to be used with a brush, in the ordinary way. This blacking is not only suitable for harness, but is said to be a most excellent water-proof blacking for boots and shoes. It contains nothing that will injure the leather but preserves and gives a brilliant appearance.

*For making Copperas.*—Take a stone jar, fill it with pieces of rust scraps of iron, fill the jar with very strong vinegar, cover it, and let it stand for two weeks. One quart is equal to a pound of copperas.

## GOVERNMENT OF NORTH CAROLINA.

Zebulon B. Vance, of Buncombe, Governor, salary,	\$3,000
Richard H. Battle, Jr., of Anson, Sec'y to Governor.	
Col. David H. Barnes, of Northampton, and Col. George Little, of Wake, Aids to Governor.	
J. P. H. Russ, of Wake, Sec'y of State, (exclusive of fees,)	1,000
Jonathan Worth, of Randolph, Treasurer,	- 2,500
Curtis H. Brogden, of Wayne, Comptroller,	- - 1,500
S. F. Philips, of Orange, Auditor	- - 2,500
Oliver H. Perry, of Raleigh, State Librarian,	- - 500
Gen. R. C. Gatlin, Adjutant General,	- 2,500
Dr. Edward Warren, of Chowan, Surgeon General.	
Dr. Eugene Grissom, of Granville, Ass't Surgeon General.	

*Council of State*.—T. B. Satterwaite, Rob't P. Dicks, Dr. Jas. Calloway, L. Eldridge, J. R. Hargrove, Jesse R. Stubbs and James A. Patton.

*Literary Board*.—His Excellency, the Governor, president *ex officio*; Rev. Wm. E. Pelt, Prof. Richard Sterling, Dr. Wm. Sloan and R. H. Battle, Jr., Sec'y.

*Internal Improvement Board*.—His Excellency, the Governor, president *ex officio*; Edwin G. Read and J. H. Flanour.

## THE SUPREME COURT.

The Supreme Court of North Carolina is held at Raleigh semi-annually, on the 2d Monday in June and 2d Monday in December. R. M. Pearson, of Yadkin, Chief Justice; Wm. H. Battle, of Orange, and Matthias E. Maule, of Craven, Associate Justices. Salary of each \$2,500 per annum. Lion H. Rogers, of Wake, Attorney General; Hamilton C. Jones, of Rowan, Reporter; Edmund B. Freeman, of Wake, Clerk; James Litchford, of Wake, Marshal.

At present, the sessions of the Supreme Court are held in the city of Raleigh once a year, commencing on the second Monday in June.

## SUPERIOR COURTS.

*Judges*.—R. R. Heath, of Chowan; Geo. Howard, Jr., of Wilson; R. B. Gattiam, of Granville; J. W. Osborne, of Mecklenburg; John L. Bailey, of Buncombe; R. S. French, of Robeson; Romulus M. Saunders, of Wake; and Wm. M. Shipp, of Henderson.

*Solicitors*.—1st circuit, Jesse J. Yeates; 2d, Chas. C. Clark; 3d, Lion H. Rogers, Atty Gen; 4th, Thos. Settle, jr.; 5th, Ralph Gullett; 6th, Rob't F. Armfield; 7th, Wm. P. Bynum; 8th, Augustus S. Merrimon. The Courts are held as follows:

## COURT OF PLEAS AND QUARTER SESSIONS

Anson county, on the 2d Monday in January, April, July and October. Ashe, 4th Monday in February, May, August and November. Alexander, 1st Monday in March, June, September and December. Alamance, 1st Monday after the 2d Monday of February, May, August and November. Albemarle, 4th Monday in January, April, July and October.

Beaufort, 2d Monday in March and September, and the 1st Monday in June and December. Bertie, 2d Monday in February, May, August and November. Bladen, 1st Monday in February, May, August and November. Brunswick, 1st Monday

in March, June, September and December. Buncombe, 2d monday after the 4th monday in March, June, September and December. Burke, 8th monday after the 4th monday in March, June, September and December.

Cabarrus, 3d monday in January, April, July and Oct'r. Caldwell, 6th monday after the 4th monday in March, June, September and December. Camden, 2d monday in March, June, Sept'r and December. Carteret, 3d monday in Feb'y, May, August and Nov'r. Caswell, 1st monday after the 4th monday of March, June, September and December. Catawba, 3d monday in January and July, and 2d Monday after the 4th monday in March and September. Chatham, 2d monday in February, May, August and November. Chowan, 1st monday in Feb'y, May, August and November. Cleveland, 10th monday after 4th monday in March, June, September and Dec'ber. Columbus, 2d monday in February, May, August and November. Craven, 2d monday in March, June, September and December. Cumberland, 1st monday in March, June, September and December. Currituck, the last monday in February, May, August and Nov'ber. Cherokee, 1st monday in March, June, September and December.

Duplin, 3d monday in January, April, July and October. Davidson, 2d monday in February, May, August and November. Davie, 4th monday in Feb'y, May, August and November.

Edgecombe, 4th monday in February, May, August and November.

Franklin, 2d monday in March, June, September and December. Forsyth, 3d monday in March, June, September and December.

Gates, 3d monday in February, May, August and November. Granville, 1st monday in February, May, August and November. Greene, 2d monday in Feb'y, May, August and November. Guilford, 3d monday in February, May, August and November. Gaston, 3d monday in February and August, and 4th monday after the 4th monday in March and September.

Halifax, 3d monday in February, May, August and November. Harnett, 2d monday in March, June, September and December. Haywood, 4th monday in March, June, September and Dec'ber. Hertford, 4th monday in February, May, August and November. Hyde, 2d monday in February, May, August and Nov'r. Henderson, 1st monday after 4th monday in March, June, Sept'r and Dec'r.

Ireton, 3d monday in February, May, August and November.

Johnston, 4th monday in February, May, August and November. Jones, 5th monday after 4th monday in March and September, and on the last monday in January and July. Jackson, 3d monday in March, June, September and Dec'r.

Lenoir, 1st monday in January and July, and 3d monday in March and Sept'r. Lincoln, 2d monday in January and July, and 3d monday after 4th monday in March and September.

Martin, 2d monday in January, April, July and Oct'r. McDowell, 5th monday after 4th monday in March, June, September and December. Mecklenburg, 4th monday in January, April, July and Oct. Montgomery, 1st monday in January, April, July and October. Moore, 4th monday in January, April, July and Oct'r. Macon, 2d monday in March, June, September and Dec'r. Madison, 3d monday after 4th monday in March, June, Sept'r and Dec'r.

Nash, 2d monday in February, May, August and November. New Hanover, 2d monday in March, June, September and December. Northampton, 1st monday in March, June, September and December.

Onslow, 1st monday in March, June, September and December. Orange, 4th monday in February, May, August and November.

Pasquotank, 1st monday in March, June, September and Dec'r. Perquimans, 2d monday in February, May, August and Nov'r. Person, 3d monday in March, June, September and December. Pitt, 1st monday in February, May, August and November. Polk, 10th monday after 4th mond. in March, June, Sept'r and Dec'r.

Randolph, 1st monday in February, May, August and November. Richmond, 3d monday in January, April, July and October. Rowan, 1st monday in Feb'y, May, August and November. Robeson, 4th monday in February, May, August and November. Rockingham, 4th monday in February, May, August and Nov'r. Rutherford, 8th monday after 4th monday in March, June, September and Dec'r.

Sampson, 3d monday in February, May, August and November. Stokes, 2d monday in March, June, September and December. Surry, 2d monday in Feb'y, May, August and Nov'r. Stanly, 2d monday in Feb'y, May, August and Nov'r.

Tyrell, 4th monday in January, April, July and October.

Union, 1st Monday in January, April, July and October.

Wake, 3d monday in February, May, August and Nov'r. Warren, 4th monday in February, May, August and November. Washington, 3d monday in February, May, August and November. Watauga, 3d monday in February, May, August

and November. Wayne, 3d monday in February, May, August and November. Wilkes, 1st monday after 4th monday in January, April, July and Oct'r. Wilson, 4th monday in January, April, July and October.

Yadkin, 1st monday in January, April July and October. Yancy, 4th monday after 4th monday in March, June, September and December.

## SUPERIOR COURTS OF LAW.

*First Circuit.*

Tyrrell, 1st monday in March and Sept.  
Washington, 2d do do do  
Bertie, 3d do do do  
Hertford, 4th do do do  
Gates, 1st mon. aft. 4th mon. Mar. & Sep.  
Chowan, 2d do do do do  
Perquimans, 3d do do do do  
Pasquotank, 4th do do do do  
Camden, 5th do do do do  
Currituck, 6th do do do do

*Second Circuit.*

Duplin, 4th monday in March and Sept.  
Wayne, 1st mon. af. 4th mon. Mar. & Sep.  
Greene, 2d do do do do  
Lenoir, 3d do do do do  
Craven, 4th do do do do  
Jones, wednesday next after 5th mon.  
after 4th mond. in Mar. and Sept.  
Onslow, 6th mon. af. 4th mon. Mar. & Sep.  
Carteret, 7th do do do do  
Beaufort, 8th do do do do  
Hyde, 9th do do do do  
Wilson, 10th do do do do

*Third Circuit.*

Martin, mon. bef. 1st mon. Mar. & Sept.  
Pitt, 1st monday in March and Sept.  
Edgecomb, 2d do do do  
Nash, 3d do do do  
Johnston, 4th do do do  
Wake, 1st mon. aft. 4th mon. Mar. & Sep.  
Franklin, 2d do do do  
Warren, 3d do do do  
Habitax, 4th do do do  
Northampton, 5th do do do

*Fourth Circuit.*

Granville, 1st monday in Mar. and Sept.  
Orange, 2d do do do  
Chatham, 3d do do do  
Randolph, 4th do do do  
Davidson, 1st mon. af. 4th do Mar. & Sep.  
Forsyth, 2d do do do  
Stokes, 3d do do do  
Guilford, 4th do do do  
Rockingham, 5th do do do  
Caswell, 6th do do do

Person, 7th mon. aft. 4th do Mar. & Sept  
Alamance, 8th do do do do

*Fifth Circuit.*

Harnett, monday preceding mond. next  
before last monday in Feb. and Aug.  
Moore, mon. bef. last mon. Feb. & Aug.  
Montgomery, last mond. Feb. and Aug.  
Stanly, 1st mond. in March and Sept.  
Anson, 2d do do do  
Richmond, 3d do do do  
Robeson, 4th do do do  
Bladen, 1st mon. af. 4th mon. Mar. & Sep.  
Columbus, 2d do do do  
Brunswick, 3d do do do  
New Hanover, 4th do do do  
Sampson, 6th do do do  
Cumberland, 7th do do do

*Sixth Circuit.*

Surry, 4th monday in Feb. and August.  
Yadkin, 1st mon. aft. 4th do Feb. & Aug.  
Ashe, 2d do do do  
Wilkes, 3d do do do  
Alexander, 4th do do do  
Davie, 5th do do do  
Iredell, 6th do do do  
Catawba, 7th do do do  
Lincoln, 8th do do do  
Gaston, 9th do do do  
Union, 10th do do do  
Mecklenburg, 11th do do do  
Cabarrus, 12th do do do  
Rowan, 13th do do do

*Seventh Circuit.*

Cherokee, 1st monday March and Sept.  
Macon, 2d do do do  
Jackson, 3d do do do  
Haywood, 4th do do do  
Henderson, 1st mon. af. 4th do Mar. & Sep.  
Buncombe, 2d do do do  
Madison, 3d do do do  
Yancy, 4th do do do  
McDowell, 5th do do do  
Caldwell, 6th do do do  
Watauga, 7th do do do  
Burke, 8th do do do  
Rutherford, 9th do do do  
Polk, 10th, do do do  
Cleveland, 11th, do do do

## CONFEDERATE STATES COURTS.

The District Court, Judge Asa Biggs, sits according to circumstances in June and November. Geo. V. Strong is the District Attorney; W. M. Watson, Clerk; Wesley Jones, Marshal.

## SITUATION OF PUBLIC OFFICES.

The Treasury Building, formerly known as the Custom House, fronts on Main and Bank streets, midway between 10th and 11th sts.

The President's Office is on the third floor of this building, first stairs to the right of Bank street entrance.

The office of the Secretary of Treasury is on second floor, in front part—same entrance.

The Register's Office is on same floor, right hand side of Bank st. entrance.

The Treasurer's Office is on first floor—entrance from Main street, opposite Farmers Bank.

The First Auditor's Office is over Bank of Commonwealth, Main st.

The Second Auditor's Office is in the building formerly occupied as Monumental Hotel, corner of Grace and 9th streets.

The Comptroller's Office is at the corner of Main and 6th streets, ("Arlington House.")

The City Post Office is under Spotswood Hotel, Main street.

The Medical Purveyor's Office is on Pearl or 14th street, between Main and Cary.

The Department of State is on the third floor of the Treasury Building—ascend by stairs nearest Main street.

The War Department Building, formerly known as Mechanics' Institute, is on 9th street, between Main and Franklin streets.

The Secretary of War, and Adjutant and Inspector General, are on the first floor of the building. See the signs.

The Post Office Department is in the stuccoed building corner Bank and 11th streets.

The Navy Department and Surgeon General's Office are in War Department Building, 2d story, right hand side.

The Ordnance Bureau and Attorney General's Office are on same floor, right hand side.

The Commissary General's Office is on south side Main st., between 9th and 10th.

The Quartermaster General's Office is at corner of Bank and 10th streets.

The Transportation Office is on Bank street, 3d door from 10th.

The Army Intelligence Office is over Bank of Virginia, Main street.

Gen. Winder's Office is in the "Winder Building," at the corner of Capitol and 10th streets.

The Provost Marshal's Office and Passport Office in same building, corner Broad and 10th streets.

The Medical Director's Office is over the Passport Office.

Maj. Gen. A. Elzey's Office, (commanding "Department of Richmond," ) on 12th street, opposite Bank street.

The War Tax Bureau is on 9th street, north of Franklin.

Persons are notified not to enter any of the offices without addressing the messengers.

Positively no persons, on or without business, received in the offices after 3 o'clock, P. M.

Volunteers wishing to be transported to their companies can do so by calling at the Quartermaster's Department in the Blues' Hall, on Bank st, between 9th and 10th sts.

The Government Offices open at 9 A. M., and close at 3 P. M.

*Substitute for Coffee*—A writer in a London paper, on the authority of the celebrated German chemist Liebig, says that the seeds of asparagus, toasted and ground, make a full ~~rich~~ coffee, not easily distinguished from Mocha. The seeds are easily forced from the berries by drying them in a moderately warm oven and then rubbing them on a sieve. The experiment is worth trying.

*Remedy for Burns*.—The white of an egg has proved a most efficacious remedy for burns. Seven or eight successive applications of this substance soothe the pain and exclude the air from the burned parts. This remedy is said to be preferable to collodion or even cotton.

*Hog Cholera—Infallible Remedy*.—This terrible disease has played sad havoc among the hogs of the land, and any remedy that tends to arrest its progress, would be received with delight by those who own this most invaluable animal. A gentleman has furnished us a simple recipe, which may be relied upon as an effectual and almost infallible remedy. With it he has cured many hogs that were failing under this disease, and has never known any to die to which the medicine has been administered:

Take equal proportions of pine tops and poke root, and boil them down to a strong tea; to every five gallons of the tea, add a table-spoonful of copperas and half a pint of salt.

This is a remedy that is within the reach of every person, and we advise its trial.

To take out pitch, tar, resin, paint, &c., pour a little alcohol on the place, and let it soak in about a half an hour. Then rub it gently, and you will find the alcohol has soaked out the glutinous quality, so that it will easily crumble out.

*To take Stains out of Silver*.—Steep the silver in soap-lye for the space of four hours; then cover it with whiting, wet with vinegar, so that it may lie thick upon it, and dry it by a fire; after which rub off the whiting and pass it over with dry bran, and the spots will not only disappear, but the silver will look exceedingly bright.

*To Mend Iron Pots*.—Mix finely sifted lime with some white of an egg till a thick kind of paste is formed; then add some iron filings. Apply this to the fracture and the vessel will be found to be nearly as sound as ever.

*Whooping Cough*—Dr. Wilsell, of South Carolina, recommends the use of nitric acid diluted and sweetened, so as to resemble lemonade, as a palliative in whooping cough. He lets his patients drink as much as they please of it.



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